

INDEX

Abortion, attempted, distinguished from effected, Kentucky statute, 1910, 393; attempted, distinguished from effected, Maine statute, 1840, 381; attempted, distinguished from effected, New York statutes, 1869, 1872, 385ff; attempted, distinguished from effected, Tennessee statute, 1883, 393; attempted, distinguished from effected, Texas statute, 1859, 381f; attempted, law must distinguish from homicide, 433f; attempted, regarded as abortion by statutes, 9, 192; as birth control method, 5, 63ff; criminal, a felony in British statutes, 189f; defined, 5-9; defined in canon law, ch. 7, n. 112; defined by Margaret Sanger and Marie Stopes, 114f; defined by U.S. National Institutes of Health, 115; effects of, according to beliefs of primitive peoples, 118; and ethical relativism, 270-273; eugenic, defined, 8; illegal, class differences in attitudes toward, 76f; illegal, clients, 52-58; illegal, consequences of, 100ff; illegal, continuation of in Japan and U.S.S.R., 200, 254; illegal, cost of, 48-51; illegal, death-rate, 50, 67-72; illegal, defined, 8; illegal, methods before 1800, 375f, 379; illegal, new means of birth control, 428; illegal, as racket, 449; illegal, reason for prevalence of, 465; illegal, sociological variables affecting rate, 52ff; illegal, techniques of, 100ff; illegal, in United States, 35-42; illegal, why sought, 54-58; indirect, defined, 8, 180f, 182f; indirect, morality of, 329f, *see also* Twofold effect, principle of; induced, defined, 5, 7; legal, conditions of in Latvian and Japanese law, 201f, 253; legal, defined, 8; legal, due process to be followed, 431; legal, as elective surgery, 436; legal, and guilt, 85ff; legal, Nazi decree of 1933, 202f; legal, should take place in accredited hospital according to medical

association policy statements, 243f; legal, Soviet measures to limit, 196; legal, *see also* Legalization of abortion; medical objections and eugenics, 64f; morality of, author's conclusions 340-345; morality of, not isolated case, 306f; morally different from suicide, 421; redefined to permit use of IUD, 111-115; religious opposition to, *see* Religious opposition to abortion; spontaneous, caused by genetic abnormality, 29; spontaneous, could not be prosecuted, 433f; spontaneous, defined, 7; spontaneous, due to X-ray therapy, 94; spontaneous, referred to in Old Testament, 123; spontaneous, religious rites to prevent, 118; therapeutic, adverse psychic effects of, 82-87; therapeutic, A.M.A. on (1871), 163; therapeutic, approved by Marianus Socinus, Sr., 167; therapeutic, approved by Pufendorf, 159f; therapeutic, bad psychological consequences of, 79-87; therapeutic, complications, 104ff; therapeutic, concept of extended under Danish legislation, 205ff; therapeutic, consultation usually required for, 95; therapeutic, defined, 8; therapeutic, defined broadly by medical consensus, 192; therapeutic, direct, condemned by Paul VI, 184; therapeutic, of ectopic pregnancies, Roman Catholic rejection of (1902), 180; therapeutic, expanded concept of accepted by A.M.A. policy statement, 243; therapeutic, expanded concept of in American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists policy statement, 243f; therapeutic, expansion of after Bourne case, 222; therapeutic, fetal indications for, 87-96; therapeutic, Greek Orthodox view of, 155f; therapeutic, incidence of, 73-77; therapeutic, inconsistency among hospitals in defining, 98; therapeutic, Lambeth Conference

- (1958) on, 165f; therapeutic, in Latvian law, 201f; therapeutic, law on debated, Great Britain, 1938, 219f; therapeutic, legal justifiability of, 429ff; therapeutic, legal provision permitting in 1829 New York revision, 382f; therapeutic, legal status of in U.S., 191f; therapeutic, legalization not needed to permit, 75f; therapeutic, limits of moral justification of, 341; therapeutic, medical support for in 19th century, 176f; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Antoninus, 166; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Martinus Azpilcueta, 167; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Catholic theology, 180, 178f; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Congregation of the Inquisition in 19th century, 179f; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Innocent XI, 174; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, La Croix, 174f; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Laymann, 169; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Lessius, 170; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Thomas Sanchez, 168f; therapeutic, moral evaluation of, Vasquez, 173; therapeutic, non-necessity of, 75; therapeutic, not generally explicitly permitted in continental European statutes, 193; therapeutic, not limited to protecting mother's life, pre-1967 statutes, 454; therapeutic, not treated by Christian fathers, 150; therapeutic, permitted by Antonius Matthaeus, 160; therapeutic, permitted under Soviet decree of 1936, 197; therapeutic, in principle denies dignity of unborn, H. Riess, 213; therapeutic, psychiatric indications for, 77; therapeutic, restrictive conditions desirable for, 460; therapeutic, and social class, 63; therapeutic, sometimes defined to include induced labor, 190; therapeutic, statutes permitting criticized, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 405; therapeutic, strictly limited in Orthodox Judaism, 129f; therapeutic, in Talmud, 127-130; therapeutic, techniques of, 102-106; therapeutic, *see also* Fetal defect; Indications; Life, mother's, protection of; Health, mother's, protection of
- Abortion committee, device employed in Packer's and Gampell's proposal, 238f; usefulness of, 461; *see also* Committee System
- Abortion in Britain* (1966 Conference), Ch. 2, n. 83; Ch. 3, nn. 10, 150, 194, 254; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 68; low death-rate resulting from illegal abortion, 102
- Abortion in the U.S.* (Planned Parenthood 1955 Conference), 40ff; 44; Ch. 2, nn. 26, 29, 31, 34, 51, 75, 95, 119; Ch. 3, nn. 12, 59-61, 71; Ch. 5, nn. 229-234, 236, 271, 274, 280; abortion in Japan, 254; abortionist at, 49; adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83; conference declaration, 40ff, 235; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 69; general summary, 235f; pregnancy and suicide threat, 79f; psychiatric indications, 81
- Abortion Law Reform Association, 43; origin of, 217; demands establishment of abortoria, 253; described by Glanville Williams as "pressure group," Ch. 2, n. 43; dissimulation of objectives by, 218; membership of, 240; origin of, 58; proposals rejected by Inter-Departmental Committee, 223; reorganization in 1963-1964, 240; revival after 1945, 229ff; F.J. Taussig and R. L. Dickinson officers of, 226
- Abortion on demand, A. L. I. proposal logically leads to, 448f; accepted by American Civil Liberties Union, 259; accepted by minority of all religious bodies, 354f; accepted by only one-quarter of Americans having no religion, 354f; actually approved under revised British statute, 1967, 251ff; advocated by Janet Chance, 1931, 216; advocated by R. L. Dickinson, 1942, 228; advocated by B. Dunlop, 219; advocated by German feminists, Havelock Ellis, 209f; advocated by L. Lader, 240; bad social-psychological consequences of in Japan, 256; claimed as woman's right, F. W. Stella Browne, 210f; constitutional grounds for criticized, 431-442; favored by American Public Health Association, 259; favored by Robert F. Drinan, 259f, 451-458; favored by fewer women than men, 450; favored by A. Perreault, 260; favored by Planned Parenthood-World Population, 1968, 259; favored by John D. Rockefeller, 3rd, 260; favored by Alice Rossi, 242, 258; favored by Don C. Shaw, 260; favored by G. Williams

- 234; goal of pro-abortion movement, 257-261; goal of sexual reformers, 212; as ideal, 62-65; Japan's experience, 253-256; movement in England, 1934, 216; not accepted by F. J. Taussig, 226f; not approved by Anglican committee, 303; not favored, Tom C. Clark, 440; not sought by Sexual Reform Congress, 1929, 213f; original purpose of Abortion Law Reform Association 217f; principle affirmed, Justice McCardie, 216; real aim of pro-abortion movement 236; rejected, American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 244; rejected, American Lutheran Church 351; rejected, Inter-Departmental Committee, 1939, 223; rejected, most Americans in 1965 survey, 241; rejected, most Americans in 1967 survey, 242; rejected, National Council of Churches, 1961, 351; rejected, Presbyterian Church (1962), 351; ruled out by Church of England pamphlet, 250; sought by F. W. Stella Browne, 1935, 217; sought by National Association to Repeal Abortion Laws, 261; *see also* Woman, right of to abortion
- Abortion Problem* (1942 Conference), Ch. 2, nn. 10-15, 97; Ch. 3, n. 8; Ch. 5, nn. 190, 196-205; abortion-rate, 37f; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 68; history and sponsorship of, 227ff; resolutions, 229; sponsored by National Committee on Maternal Health, 58
- Abortion-rate, among Negro women, 52; annual in the U.S., 35-42, 61-72, assumed to be static with legalization, R. F. Drinan, 456; calculated from conception, 112; Danish, increased with legalization, 205ff; effect on Soviet of 1955 relegalization, 200; illegal, estimate in A.L.I. commentary unsupported, 445; illegal, increased under Soviet legalization, 215; illegal, invoked as argument, Havelock Ellis, 209; illegal, and legalization, 45-48; illegal, Poland, 47f; illegal, not reduced by Scandinavian laws, G. Williams, 234; illegal, not reduced under Swedish legislation, 207; illegal, remains high in Japan, 254; illegal, self-induced, 48; illegal, in Sweden and Denmark, 45f; illegal, not static, 450; illegal, in U.S.S.R. maintained with legalization, 196f; increase in total after legalization in U.S.S.R., 196f; increase in under Danish law, 205ff; increases with legalization, 263; legal, 1926-1951, 39; legal, increase under Colorado act, 1967, 245; legal, and Kinsey reports, 39; legal, in U.S.S.R. after decree of 1920, 195f; legal, social class and, 63; and population trends, 57; and sociological variables, 52ff; United States, 35-42; United States, summary and criticism, 42
- Abortifacient, defined, 9; traffic in, proposal, 237f; traffic in, British statute, 1861, 189; traffic in, New York statute, 1872, 387; traffic in, New York statute, 1881, 387f; used in illegal attempts, 101; *see also* Oral abortifacients
- Abortionists, 48-51; clientele of, 52-58; defined, 9; in Great Britain, 49f; legal, British after 1967, 253; motivation, 50f; professional, admired by R. L. Dickinson, 228; in U.S.S.R., 195f
- Abortus, defined, 8f
- Abstinence, sexual, attacked by W. Reich, 214; sexual, Caesarius of Arles on, 149; sexual, in New Testament, 136f
- Acorn, fallacious analogy of unborn to, 16f
- Act utilitarianism, 288f; *see also* Utilitarianism
- Acts intrinsically evil, *see* Intrinsically evil acts
- Adair, Fred L., unborn, 229
- Adams, Eleanor C., *see* Hertig, Arthur T.
- Adultery, criminal law on of doubtful value, 359; and principle of twofold effect, 334
- Afterbirth, 18
- Aggressor, fetus as, denied by Salamancans, 175; fetus as unjust, 178; fetus as unjust, rejected by Pontius, 173; justifiability of killing, Aquinas, 326ff; unborn child not in rape case, 343; unborn regarded as, 127f; unjust, and fetus, Laymann, 169f
- Aggar, Virginia, Ch. 3, nn. 127-129
- Air embolism, *see* Embolism
- Aitareya-Aranyaka*, Ch. 4, nn. 14, 17
- Alabama, state birth control program, 63; statute on abortion, 1840-41, 380
- Albert the Great, abortion, 153
- Albrecht, Bertie, woman's right to abortion, 214

- A.L.I., *see* American Law Institutes
- Allaire vs. St. Luke's Hospital*, 371, 404; Ch. 7, nn. 58-59, 192; and legal rights of unborn, 366f
- Allan, Malcolm S., *see* Silva, Pedro
- AMA News, Ch. 7, n. 185
- Ambrose, Ch. 4, nn. 93-94; abortion regarded as parricide by, 142f
- Amen, John H., Ch. 2, n. 10; abortion-rate, 37f
- American Baptist Convention, Ch. 4, n. 175; accepts abortion (1968), 165; and National Association for Repeal of Abortion Laws, 261
- American Birth Control Conference, First, 1921, Ch. 5, n. 182; First, 1921, rejected abortion, 224f
- American Birth Control League, 229; and eugenics, 60f; first conference of, Ch. 2, n. 137; from beginning rejected abortion, 224f; represented at Sexual Reform Congress, 1930, 215
- American Civil Liberties Union, Ch. 5, n. 290; and National Association for Repeal of Abortion Laws, 261; endorses abortion on demand, 259; position on unconstitutionality of abortion statutes, criticized, 431-442
- American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Ch. 5, n. 247; policy statement summarized, 243f
- American Eugenics Society, and American Birth Control League, 61
- American Law Institute, Ch. 5, nn. 237, 286; Ch. 6, n. 5; Ch. 7, 254-259; nn. 170, 252, 254-259; compromise similar to model proposal outlined by A. Popp at Sexual Reform Congress, 1930, 215; description of 236f; Latvian act (1932) as prototype of model proposal, 201f; Model Penal Code, abortion provision, 351, 432, 468f; Model Penal Code, abortion provision, arguments for, criticized, 443-451, 460; Model Penal Code, commentary, abortion laws mainly protect life of unborn, 395; Model Penal Code, commentary, biological errors in, 276f; Model Penal Code, comparison of revised statutes to, 247; Model Penal Code, R. F. Drinan prefers abortion on demand to, 259f, 451-458; Model Penal Code, influenced British proposal of 1965-66, 250; Model Penal Code, support for provision on abortion, 241-244; Model Penal Code, supported by Tom C. Clark, 440; model proposal, declared intermediate step, Don C. Shaw, 260; model proposal, not accurately proposed in public opinion polls, 241f; model proposal, not supported by majority opinion, 356; model proposal, 1955 Planned Parenthood Conference as preparation for, 235f; model proposal, summary of contents, 237; model proposal, tends toward abortion on demand, 258; model provision, not enacted in precise terms in any 1967-68 U.S. revisions, 244-250; support for model proposal from medical associations, 243f
- American Medical Association, Ch. 4, n. 169; Ch. 5, n. 246; influence on New York statutes, 388; opposed abortion, 1871, 163; summary of position, 1967, 243
- American Public Health Association, Ch. 5, n. 292; favors abortion on demand, 259; and National Association for Repeal of Abortion Laws, 261; 1959 policy statement on birth control, 63
- American Psychiatric Association, meeting, 1952, origin of Rosen symposium, 231
- Amniotic fluid replacement, as method of abortion, 103; complications due to, 105f
- Analogy, legal argument from, in Boggs' dissent, 367; legal argument from, in *Dietrich v. Northampton*, 365f; legal argument from, reason for cogency of explained, 406-409; legal argument from, rejected in *Dietrich v. Northampton*, 404; legal argument from, used, *Allaire* dissent, 404; legal argument from, used, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 405; legal argument from, used by C. J. Brogan in *Stemmer* dissent, 405; legal argument from, used, *Kelly v. Gregory*, 406; legal argument from, used, *Magnolia Coca Cola Bottling Co. v. Jordan*, 405; legal argument from, used, *Mallison v. Pomeroy*, 411; legal argument from, used, *Mills v. Commonwealth*, 404; legal argument from, used, *Mitchell v. Commonwealth*, 404; legal argument from, used, *Porter v. Lassiter*, 406; legal argument from, used in tort law since 1946, 402; legal argument

- from, used, *Tucker v. Carmichael*, 411; legal argument from, used, *Verkennes v. Corniea*, 405
- Anderson, E.W., Ch. 3, n. 75
- Anencephaly, described, 28; as inheritable defect 93
- Anesthesia, with vacuum aspiration technique, 104
- Anesthetic, use of in legal abortion, 103
- Anglican Church, *see* Church of England
- Animation, canonical use of misinterpreted by G. Williams, 233; Jerome's uncertainty about time of, 144; identified with embryonic formation by Pseudo-Augustine, 148f; immediate, theological argument for, 177f; perhaps prior to embryonic formation, in Augustine, 146f; rejected as criterion, Theodoric and John Beck, 191; rejected as criterion, Cangiamila, 172; rejected as criterion, Carranza, 172f; rejected as criterion, Francis Kenrick, 177; rejected as criterion, Lessius, 170; rejected as criterion, Lugo, 173; rejected as criterion, Oslander, 161f; rejected as criterion, Salamancans, 175; rejected as criterion, Sixtus V, 167f; rejected as criterion, Zacchia, 171f; rejected as moral, accepted as legal criterion, Liguori, 176; successive in Philo, 133; used as criterion, Albert, Aquinas, Bonaventure, and Scotus, 153; used as criterion, Antoninus, 166; used as criterion, Martinus Azpilcueta, 167; used as criterion, Bracton, 186f; used as criterion, canon law beginning in tenth century, 152f; used as criterion, Caramuel y Lobkowitz, 174; used as criterion, *Constitutions of the Apostles*, 141f; used as criterion, J. Donceel, 282f; used as criterion, *Fleta*, 187; used as criterion, penitentials, 151f; used as criterion, Silvester Prieras, 166; used as criterion, Sanchez, 168f; use of as criterion removed from canon law (1869), 177; Vedic doctrine of, 120; *see also* Formation of Embryo; Vivification
- Anomaly in law, *see* Analogy, legal argument from
- Anscombe, G.E.M., Ch. 6, n. 91
- Anthropology, as source of information about basic human needs, 312
- Anti-abortion law, *see* Anti-abortion statutes; *see also* Legalization; Pro-abortion movement; American Law Institute, Model Penal Code; Abortion on demand, etc.
- Anti-abortion position, should be regarded "liberal", 2
- Anti-abortion statutes, all policies toward reflect ideology, 263, 266; amendments to be proposed to weak proposals, 460-464; arguments against, G. Williams, 234; attempted abortion as abortion in, 9, 192; British, 19th-century, 188f; British, 1952 proposal to amend, 230f; clarified by application, 435f; clarity of not increased by relaxation, 231; compromise, proposed by Taussig in 1936, 226f; compromises should not be made by opponents of abortion, 459f; contrast with prohibition, 448; criminal to be replaced by civil, R.F. Drinan, 456f; criticized by standard of Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; Danish compromise (1937), 204ff; effect on of problem of evidence, 390ff; effectiveness of and validity, 447; 1829 New York revision, 382-385; elimination of as goal of pro-abortion movement, 257-261; first eliminated in U.S.S.R., 1920, 194f; Iceland's compromise, 1935, 203f; increasingly recognized right to life before quickening until 1965, 394; and judicial error, 463; killing of unborn quick child manslaughter in eight states, 376; Latvian as model of all compromise statutes, 201f; less female than male opposition to, 450; majority public opinion supports, 356; movement to repeal, 261; 19th-century, show disagreement about quickening, 389f; possible unconstitutionality of, 2f, 435f, 463; possible unconstitutionality of, A.L.I. proposal compared with prior statutes, 444; possible unconstitutionality of, analysis and criticism of C.C. Means, Jr.'s position, 382-392; possible unconstitutionality of, arguments for criticized, 431-442; possible unconstitutionality of, asserted by American Civil Liberties Union, 259; possible unconstitutionality of, Tom C. Clark on, 440f; possible unconstitutionality of, New Jersey's as vague, Weintraub, 401; possible unconstitutionality of, not fairly settled on exclusively utilitarian

- grounds, 352; possible unconstitutionality of, not shown by *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 437-441; pre-1967, not all limited to protecting mother's life, 454; proposed compromise, American Law Institute, 237f; proposed compromise, Packer and Gampell, 238f; proposed revision at 1955 Planned Parenthood Conference, 235f; protection of right to life of unborn, 379-397; protect unborn life in virtue of sympathy, American Law Institute, 395; purpose of, 189, 192f; purpose of, indicated by provisions against self abortion, 388; purpose of, to protect life from beginning, British Inter-Departmental Committee, 395; purpose of, to protect life from conception, G. Williams, 395; purpose of, to protect unborn child, Justice Macnaghten, 394f; purpose of, to protect unborn life, G. Williams, 283; purpose of eliminating quickening as criterion in, 380-397; religion and, 347-361; summary of revised U.S. passed in 1967-68, 244-250; support for by non-Catholics, 348-355; Swedish, compromise of 1939, 206; Swedish, further relaxed, 1946, 206; trends in development of in U.S. 190ff; United Kingdom, revised, 1967, 250-53; vagueness of as ground of unconstitutionality, Roy Lucas, 435f
- Antoninus, St., Ch. 4, nn. 176-177; interpreted by Lessius, 170; therapeutic abortion in, 166
- Anugita*, Ch. 4, nn. 19, 20
- Apologists, Christian, and abortion, 140f
- Appendectomy, abortion compared to, 99f
- Aren, Per, Ch. 2, n. 57; Ch. 3, nn. 88-89; psychiatric sequelae of legal abortion, 84
- Arey, Leslie B., Ch. 1, nn. 1, 27, 51
- Argentina, anti-abortion statute (1921), 193
- Aristotle, Ch. 4, n. 179; biology of, 283; successive animation theory rejected, 178
- Armijo, Rolando and Tegualda Monreal, Ch. 2, nn. 43, 112
- Arthritis, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 75
- Association for the Study of Abortion, Inc., Ch. 2, n. 17; Ch. 7, n. 111; abortion as birth control, 62; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 69ff; Hot Springs Conference, 1968, 260; origin of, 240; purposely focuses on Catholic opposition, 347f
- Association to Repeal the Abortion Laws, activity of, 257
- Atharva-veda*, Hymns of the, Ch. 4, nn. 11, 13, 16
- Athenagoras, Ch. 4, n. 84; abortion in apology of, 140; abortion and infanticide, 140
- Attempted abortion, *see* Abortion, attempted
- Augustine, Ch. 4, nn. 100-120; abortion, 145-149; interpretation of "Thou shalt not kill," 147; intrinsically evil acts, 148; love as sole norm, 317; misinterpretation of, corrected, 178; use of by Peter Lombard, 153; use of in canon law on abortion, 152f; *see also* Pseudo-Augustine
- Augustus Caesar, laws on family life, 186
- Austin, C. R., Ch. 1, nn. 9, 39-40, 55
- Australia, fetal defects following rubella studied in, 89
- Ausplund, State v.*, Ch. 7, n. 109
- Azpilcueta, Martinus, Ch. 4, nn. 180-182; therapeutic abortion in, 167
- Bachi Roberto and Judah Matras, Ch. 2, n. 109
- Balinsky, B. I., Ch. 1, nn. 11, 14, 40
- Baltimore, illegal abortion in, 49; Negro illegitimacy in, 63
- Baptism, false explanation of religious opposition to abortion by J. Fletcher, 232; falsely asserted as reason for opposition to abortion by Christians, in F.J. Tausig, 227; need for, falsely given as reason for religious opposition to infanticide by G. Williams, 232f
- Baptist Church, *see* American Baptist Convention
- Barnabas, Epistle of, *see* *Didache*
- Barnett v. Pinkston*, Ch. 7, n. 51
- Barno, Alex, Ch. 3, nn. 14-15; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 69
- Barth, Karl, Ch. 6, nn. 50-53; criticized by J. Fletcher, 297; morality of abortion, 300f
- Basil, St. (The Great), Ch. 4, n. 91; abortion and formation of embryo in, 142

- Basilius Pontius, *see* Pontius, Basilius
- Bates Jerome E. and Edward Zawadzki, Ch. 2, nn. 5-6, 71-74, 80, 87-91; Ch. 3, nn. 2, 187-188; abortionists, 49ff; abortion-rate, 36; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67; motivation of abortionists, 81; techniques of illegal abortion, 101
- Batkis, I., extols Soviet legalization of abortion, 214
- Battered child, abortion and, 293
- Baudhayana*, Ch. 4, n. 23
- Baxter, Richard, Ch. 4, n. 150; condemns abortion, 158
- Beatty, R. A., Ch. 1, nn. 39-42
- Becerra, Carmen, *see* Gual, Carlos
- Beck, Theodor R. and John B., Ch. 5, n. 9; conception as origin of human being, 274f; influence on New York statute, 1830, 383f; unborn's right to life from conception, 191
- Beckinella, Judge, and "wrongful life" issue, 401
- Beecham, Clayton T., *see* Willson, J. Robert
- Beilenson, Anthony, attacked by pro-abortion leader, 257; denies legal rights of fetus, 361; promoter of relaxed abortion law in California, 246
- Belkin, Samuel, Ch. 4, nn. 67-70; Philo and Jewish tradition, 133f
- Belous, People v.*, 2
- Bengtsson, Lars Philip and Atef H. Moawad, Ch. 3, n. 235
- Berelson, Bernard, *et al.*, Ch. 3, n. 207; Ch. 5, n. 299
- Bergan, Justice, and legal rights of unborn, 369f
- Bergsma, Daniel, Ch. 1, n. 43
- Bernard, L. W., Ch. 4, n. 75
- Berry, Katherine, *see* Wiehl, Dorothy G.
- Berry, Paul C. *see* Gastil, Raymond D.
- Berthelsen, Helge G. and Erling Ostergaard, Ch. 3, n. 214
- Besant, Annie, early proponent of birth control, 218f
- Bhagavadgita*, Ch. 4, n. 21
- Binding, Karl, disregard for life, 203
- Biology, determines origin of human individual, 274f; erroneous, underlying delayed animation theory, 283; *see also* Reproduction, human
- Birmingham, England, Coroner of, pregnancy and suicide, 1950-56, 79
- Birth, as criterion, Immanuel Jakobovits, 349; as criterion, in Jewish law, 128; death after, criterion of murder in common law, 375f; not a suitable criterion of legal personality, 411ff
- Birth control, abortion accepted as, Algeron Black, 228; abortion accepted as, American Public Health Association, 259; abortion accepted as, M. F. Ashley Montagu, 235; abortion accepted as, G. Williams, 232f; acceptance of raises issue of personality of unborn, 424; abortion admitted in principle as a method of under Latvian law of 1932, 201f; abortion as, Sanchez, 168; abortion assimilated to, by Garrett Hardin, 275; abortion assimilated to, by proponents of constitutional right to abortion, 431ff; abortion assimilated to, Dorothy Thurtle, 223f; abortion as a backstop to, 215f; abortion as a backstop to, accepted by Planned Parenthood - World Population, 1968, 259; abortion as method of, 54-58, 225; abortion as method of, accepted by fewer women than men, 450; abortion as method of, advocated by Citizens' Advisory Council of the Status of Women, 262; abortion as method of, F. W. Stella Browne, 210ff; abortion as method of, considered by U. S. government, 261f; abortion as method of, in Japan, 253-256; abortion as method of, legally unjustifiable, 431; abortion as method of morally unjustifiable, 343f; abortion as method of, National Association to Repeal Abortion Laws, 261; abortion as method of, rejected, American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 244; abortion as method of, rejected, Anglican committee, 303; abortion as method of, rejected, National Council of Churches 1961, 351; abortion as method of, rejected, most Americans, 242, 356; abortion as a method of, rejected, Presbyterian Church (1962), 351; abortion in first trimester classed as, American Baptist Convention, 165; abortion regarded as extension of, Havelock Ellis, 209; abortion sometimes preferred to, J. Fletcher,

- 292; abortifacient methods of, 42, 106-116; abortion-rate among users of, 38; and abortion in Augustine, 145; and abortion, F. W. Stella Browne, 210f; and abortion, condemned, Paul VI, 184; and abortion, distinguished by American birth control movement, 224f; and abortion, distinguished at Lambeth Conference (1930), 164; and abortion, linked, by Soviet official, 214; and abortion-rate, 54-58; Communist attitude toward, 197; condemned by Calvin, 157; condemned by Luther, 156; early proponents usually rejected abortion, 208; failure of and abortion, 56ff; government programs of, not voluntary, 262f; indistinguishable from infanticide, Anglican committee, 285; legal distinction from abortion, 428; Massachusetts statute on, 360f; motives of movement, 1930, 215; necessity of abortion for, F. W. Stella Browne, 217; no contribution to anti-abortion strategy, 458; not substituted for abortion in U.S.S.R., 198; positions equating abortion with excluded by personality of unborn, 287; and twofold effect, 335
- Birth-rate**, decline of in U.S.S.R. following legalization of abortion, 196f; effect on of Japanese abortion-rate, 253; excessive decline in Japan, 256; need to increase as purpose of Soviet decree of 1936, 198; and Kinsey reports, 39
- Bishop**, Paul A., Ch. 3, nn. 144, 147, 149
- Black**, Algernon, pro-abortion statement at 1942 Conference, 228
- Black**, J., dissent in *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 438
- Blacker**, C. P., eugenicist and promoter of abortion, 218
- Blackstone**, William, 375; Ch. 5, nn. 15-17; abortion and right to life, 187f; absolute rights, 285
- Blastula** defined, 7; description of, 15f; development after implantation, 17f; etymological meaning of, 16f; and mosaics, 27
- Blattner**, Russell J., Ch. 3, n. 126
- Bloomfield**, M., Ch. 4, nn. 11, 13
- Blueprints**, false analogy of genes to, 275
- Blumenthal**, Albert, denies legal rights of unborn, 361; in 1969 N.Y. assembly debate, 342
- Board**, abortion, *see* Committee system, abortion board
- Boggs**, J., analogy argument used in *Allaire v. St. Luke's Hospital* dissent, 404; dissent in *Allaire v. St. Luke's Hospital*, 367; dissent in *Allaire* cited, 405
- Bolles**, John Rogers, Ch. 4, nn. 170-171; abortion and religious leaders, 164
- Bolter**, Sidney, Ch. 3, n. 64; psychiatric indications, 80
- Bonaventure**, abortion, 153
- Bonbre v. Kotz*, 371; Ch. 7, nn. 62, 196, 403f; and legal rights of unborn, 368
- Bonhoeffer**, Dietrich, Ch. 6, nn. 45, 47, 65; criticized by J. Fletcher, 298; human action as divine necessity, 322; right to life, 298
- Bonner**, James, Ch. 1, n. 14
- Bonney**, W. A., Ch. 3, nn. 227-228
- Borell**, Ulf, Ch. 3, nn. 232, 237
- Boulas**, Stanley H., Robert W. Preucel, and John H. Moore, Ch. 3, nn. 159, 165
- Bourne**, Alec, history of case involving, 220ff
- Bourne, Rex. v.*, 190, 220ff, 258, Ch. 7, n. 167
- Bouscaren**, T. Lincoln, Ch. 4, nn. 217, 224-228, 230-232
- Boving**, Bent G., Ch. 3, nn. 255-257; redefining pregnancy and conception to permit early abortion, 113f
- Bowman**, John M., *see* Friesen, Rhinehart F.
- Bowen**, Perry G., imposes birth control, 263
- Boyd**, J. D., *see* Hamilton, W. J.
- Box**, Muriel, Ch. 5, n. 154
- Bracton**, Henry, 375; Ch. 5 n. 11; abortion, 186f
- Bradlaugh**, Charles, early advocate of birth control, 218f
- Brahman**, and soul of embryo, 120
- Breitenecker**, Leopold and Rudiger, Ch. 2, n. 5
- Briant**, Keith, Ch. 5, n. 156
- British Council of Churches**, Ch. 3, n. 251; distinction between biological and human life, 112f
- British Medical Association**, Ch. 5, nn. 138-139; advocacy of abortion at meetings of 1932-34, 216; committee favored revision of law, 1936, 217
- British Medical Journal**, Ch. 5, nn. 22, 161-164, 166-175; editorial on Bourne's acquittal, 222

- Brogan, C. J. argument by analogy used in dissent in *Stemmer v. Kline*, 405; dissent in *Stemmer v. Kline*, 367f
- Brothers, Joyce, abortion threatens women, 450f
- Browne, F. W. Stella, 229; Ch. 5, nn. 53, 68, 105, 132, 141-146; abortion as woman's right, 210f; 1935 book on abortion, 217
- Bulgaria, death-rate due to legal abortion in, 1963-1964, 105; effects of legalization, 46ff
- Buller, Justice, legal status of unborn, 363
- Bundesen, Herman N., unborn, 229
- Burchard of Worms, canon law and penitentials combined by, 152
- Burden of proof, 463; implies early abortion cannot be homicide, 416
- Busenbaum, Hermann, followed by Liguori, 176
- Caesarius of Arles, Ch. 4, nn. 122-123; abortion and Christian doctrine, 149
- Calderone, Mary S., Ch. 3, n. 19; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 70; editor of *Abortion in the U.S.*, 235; see also *Abortion in the U.S.* (Planned Parenthood 1955 Conference)
- California, abortion committees in, 98; civil code provision regarding unborn, 367; Committee on Criminal Procedure of State Assembly, Ch. 5, n. 251; criminal procedure, reprieve of pregnant woman regardless of quickening, 397; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 1957-1965, 69f; law, 1947 ruling, 396; law, 1967 ruling, 396; law, property rights of unborn in, 364; law, unborn not a minor person, 370f; pregnancy and suicide threat in, 79; psychiatric indications for therapeutic abortion in, 78; revised anti-abortion statute, 1967, 245ff; rights of unborn against father, 374; State Assembly, Committee on Criminal Procedure, promotion of abortion law relaxation by, 245ff; study of methods of illegal abortion in, 101; therapeutic abortion practice in, 1959, 98
- California Added Statutes, Ch. 5, n. 252
- California Hospital Association, ambiguity of California Act, 1967, 246
- California Medical Association and California Hospital Association, Ch. 5, n. 253
- California Penal Code, Ch. 7, n. 177
- Calvin, John, Ch. 4, nn. 146-148; birth control and abortion, 157; intrinsically evil acts in, 158
- Campaign to Check the Population Explosion, 261
- Cancer, cervical, treatment of during pregnancy, 94f; and incidence of therapeutic abortion, 75; as indication for therapeutic abortion, 73
- Canon law, abortion defined in, Ch. 7, n. 112; abortion, Salmancans' treatise on, 176; change in by Pius IX (1869), 177; code of (1917), crime of abortion in, 180; crime of abortion in early, 141; development of on abortion from tenth century, 152f; distinct from Catholic moral teaching on abortion, 150f, 180f; influence on common law, 186f; influenced by pseudo-Augustine, 148f; introduction of 40-80 day criterion, 153; not accepted as norm, Zacchia, 172
- Canada, law, right of unborn to recover for tort in, 368
- Cangiamila, Francisco, E., Ch. 4, nn. 203-205, baptism and time of animation, 172
- Capital punishment, defended by P. Knauer, 331; as exception to right to life, 304; need not be imposed for abortion, 415f; and reformulated principle of twofold effect, 335f; Thomas Aquinas' position analyzed and criticized, 323ff; of woman, for abortion, under Roman law, 186
- Caramuel y Lobkowitz, Juan, Ch. 4, n. 211; abortion and animation, 173f
- Carr, David H., Ch. 1, nn. 56-57
- Carranza, Alphonsus, Ch. 4, nn. 206-207; rejects direct abortion, 172f
- Carrington, Elsie Reid, see Willson, J. Robert
- Carroll, Charles, defends anti-abortion statutes, 350
- Carter, C. O., Ch. 1, nn. 53-54; Ch. 3, n. 150
- Casey, Donn, see Kerslake, Dorothea
- Catholic Population Research Organization, Ch. 5, n. 282
- Catholic Church, see Roman Catholic Church
- CBS Reports, "Abortion and the Law," 240; Ch. 2, n. 78; Ch. 3, n. 3; Ch. 7, n. 36; abortionist guest on, 49; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67

- Cell, as constituent of human organism, 11-16; division, 11f
- Cesarean operation, as alternative to embryotomy, F. P. Kenrick, 177; approval of by Congregation of the Inquisition, 180; required by *Lex regia* if mother died, 85
- Chamberlain, Geoffrey, Ch. 1, n. 75
- Chance, Janet, Ch. 5, nn. 134-137; anti-religious writing, 1933, 216; and Abortion Law Reform Association after 1945, 229; pro-abortion writing, 1931, 216
- Chang, M. C., Ch. 3, nn. 227-228, 241; mode of action of oral contraceptives, 110
- Chandrasekhar, S., abortion advocate in India, 59
- Cherry, Sheldon H. and Richard E. Rosenfield, Ch. 3, n. 125
- Chesser, Eustace, Ch. 2, nn. 42-43; abortion-rate, 43f; criticized, 44
- Chevez, People v.*, Ch. 7, n. 171
- Chile, abortion as birth control in, 55; abortion-rate in, 45; National Health Service, 45
- Child, includes human being from conception, *Metzger v. People*, 373f; unborn, *see* Unborn child; unborn, legal rights of, *see* Rights, legal, of unborn; as part of mother, *see* Unborn child, as part of mother; unwanted, abortion of morally unjustified, 342f; unwanted, and abortion, Augustine, 145; unwanted; argument for abortion based on, 287; unwanted, in Japan, 255f; unwanted, to be aborted, J. Fletcher, 281, 292; unwanted, to be aborted, John D. Rockefeller, 3rd, 260
- China, development of vacuum aspiration in, 103
- Choice, distinct from moral judgment, 172f; morally good, must be open, 315f; process of, described, 309ff; single, absolute moral significance of, 320
- Chorion, development of, 17
- Christ, identified with life in New Testament, 135; teaching of regarding life, 135f
- Christenson, Cornelia V., *see* Gebhard, Paul H.
- Christian religion, Church Fathers on abortion, summary, 149f; common tradition on abortion, 137-150; development of tradition after patristic period, 150-155; mistakenly said to provide only opposition to abortion, Havelock Ellis, 209; opposition to abortion, summary of common tradition, 154f; position on sacredness of life a fundamental social principle, Inter-Departmental Committee, 1939, 233
- Chromosomes, in sex cells, 12; and mongolism, 29; normal complement, 11
- Chromosome abnormalities, as cause of fetal defect, 95f
- Church Assembly Board for Social Responsibility (Church of England), Ch. 3, n. 253; Ch. 5, n. 261; Ch. 6, nn. 22-27, 58-59, 72; ethical position criticized, 303, potential life of unborn, 113; summary of position taken in pamphlet sponsored by, 250; theory of personality summarized and criticized, 283-286; warning against abortion on demand on basis of Japanese experience, 256
- Church of England, ineffectiveness in 1967 revision of abortion law, 266; Lambeth Conference (1930), Ch. 4, nn. 172-173; Lambeth Conference (1930), condemns abortion, 164; Lambeth Conference (1958), Ch. 4, n. 173; Lambeth Conference (1958), condemns abortion, 164f; opposition to abortion, 158f
- Cicero, capital punishment for abortion, 186
- Clark, Tom C., Ch. 7, n. 245; faces real issue, 440f; limited reach of *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 440f
- Clarke v. Clarke*, Ch. 7, n. 48
- Clarke v. State*, Ch. 7, n. 100
- Class, social, and abortion-rate, 52ff; social, and abortion-rate in Great Britain, 56f; social, as factor affecting criminal abortion, 76f; social, as factor in availability of abortions, used as argument, Denmark, 204f; social, and incidence of legal abortion, 63; social, lower, and birth prevention, 60-63; lower, less favorable to abortion in National Opinion Research Center poll, 242; social, and population differential, 62-65; socio-economic, and differential incidence of therapeutic abortion, 74-77
- Clement of Alexandria, Ch. 4, nn. 80-83; abortion, 139f; intrinsically evil acts, 140

- Code of Hammurabi, *see* Hammurabi
- Cohen, Felix S., Ch. 7, n. 23; minority rights, 355
- Coke, Edward, 375; Ch. 5, nn. 13, 14; abortion, 187; child as part of mother, 366; legal status of unborn, 404
- Colegii Salmanticensis, *see* Salamancans
- Collins, William F., Ch. 1, n. 38
- Colorado, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; law, unborn has right to support 373f; revised anti-abortion statute, 1967, 244f; revised statute, 1967, effects of, 245
- Colorado Revised Statutes*, Ch. 5, n. 248
- Colson, F. H. Ch. 4, n. 66
- Columbia Broadcasting System, *see* CBS Reports
- Committee system, abortion board, use of in U.S., 96-100; approval of required, Colorado act, 1967, 244; in Georgia revised statute, 1968, 249; as factor reducing abortion on psychiatric indications, 78; as legal control, 98f; as method of dividing responsibility for abortion, 86f; use of under California act, 1967, 245ff
- Common law, abortion in, crime only against unborn, *State v. Murphy*, 384; abortion in, effect on of problem of evidence, 375f; abortion in, diverse interpretations of in U.S., 190; abortion in, summary, 347ff; abortion killing of woman always murder under, 376; abortion not murder under, 415; consistent regard of unborn as non-persons would conflict with, 411ff; evidence and abortion law in, 187; inconsistent in defining person, William Diller, 403; need for evidence as factor controlling law on abortion in, 377f; no cause of action for "wrongful life," 397f; no provision for wrongful death in, 370; property rights of unborn in, 362f; right of woman to abortion in, asserted, Roy Lucas, 434; self-abortion a crime in 377; sources on abortion, 186f; torts in, 365
- Communism, contrasted with Christianity as to sexual morality, 214; influence on abortion law in U.S.S.R., 208
- Communist nations, birth control by abortion, 54
- Compromise, uselessness of for those opposed to abortion, 459f
- Conception, biology of, 13-16; defined, 5f; described, 13f; legal person originates at, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 405; legal person originates at, *Kelly v. Gregory*, 406; redefined to permit use of IUDs, 111-115
- Conception as origin of human being, 5f, 114f, 274f, 277, 469; affirmed at first American Birth Control Conference, 224f; affirmed, *Kelly v. Gregory*, 369f; affirmed, Presbyterian Church (1962), 351; affirmed, *Sylvia v. Gabelle*, 369; affirmed, *Verkennes v. Corniea*, 371; asserted, *Metzger v. People*, 373f; Karl Barth, 301; Theodoric and John Beck, 383f; C. J. Brogan, 367f; demands application of Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; denied to permit IUDs, 111-116; denied, G. Williams, 233; implied by Kentucky 1910 statute, 393; New York sex education course, 433; New York statute, 1869, 385ff; presumed by Cangiamila, 172; Pufendorf, 159; *State v. Ausplud*, 378; Helmut Thielicke, 301f; Vatican Council II, 183f; Wisconsin abortion statute, 378; Zacchia, 171f; *Zepeda v. Zepeda*, 397f
- Condemnation of abortion, religious, *see* Religious opposition to abortion
- Congregation of the Inquisition, *see* Inquisition, Congregation of the
- Conklin, William T., right to life on unborn affirmed by, 351
- Connecticut, anti-abortion statute, 1821, 190; law, wrongful death act applied to unborn, 372; statute on birth control, invalidated, *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 437-441
- Conniff, James, 400
- Conscience, fallibility of, 322; freedom of, American Baptist Convention, 165; freedom of, asserted by some Roman Catholics against traditional teaching, 184; freedom of, does not exclude formation by religious faith, 351-354; freedom of, in Jerome, 143; freedom of, in Luther, 157; humanist, a form of religious, U.S. Supreme Court, 352f; individual, exaggerated in new morality, Pius XII, 183; and limits of freedom, 311; physician's, protected by Colorado act, 1967, 245; physician's, protected

- by 1968 Georgia revised statute, 249; physician's, right to respect in American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists policy statement, 243f; physician's and nurses, protection of weak in British act, 1967, 252f; protection of, should be included in abortion laws, 461f; protection of, under Maryland 1968 revised statute, 248; public policy and individual 353; purity of, Osiander, 161f; religiously formed, properly enters into forming public policy, 453; role of, Karl Barth, 301; sincere, precludes guilt, 345; subjective, not ultimate moral norm, 271f; versus law, in Protestant ethics, 299f
- Consciousness, as criterion of personality, 281f
- Consent, father's not required under 1967 California statute, *O'Beirne v. Kaiser Memorial Hospital*, 396; parental or husband's, not required under California act, 1967, 246; parental, under North Carolina revised statute, 1967, 247; of parent or spouse required by Colorado act, 1967, 244; of woman, husband, or parent to be required for legal abortion, 461
- Consequences, ethics based on, 288f
- Consistency, required in legal concept of person, 402-410; *see also* Analogy, legal argument from
- Constitution, *see* United States Constitution
- Constitutionality of statutes against abortion, *see* Anti-abortion statutes, possible unconstitutionality of
- Constitutions of the Apostles*, and formation of the embryo, 141f
- Contraception, *see* Birth control
- Cooper, State v.*, Ch. 7, n. 107; Ch. 7 n. 131
- Cordes v. State*, Ch. 7, n. 99
- Corner, George W., Ch. 1, n. 61; estimate of fetal death-rate by, 30
- Corporation, legal personality of, 407f
- Corpus Iuris Civilis, Digesta*, Ch. 7, n. 39
- Corpus luteum, function of, 16
- Corsa, Leslie, Jr., Ch. 2, n. 149
- Costello, J. B., *see* Ulfelder, Howard
- Coulter, Justice, and abortion, 391f
- Council of Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, Ch. 2, nn. 48, 58, 64; Ch. 3, nn. 93, 221; abortion-rate, 43f; Eastern Europe, 46f; partial legalization, 46f; psychic effects of abortion, 85; sequelae of amniotic fluid replacement, 105
- Council, Vatican II, *see* Vatican Council II
- Cox, H. Cleaveland, Ch. 4, n. 165; opposition to abortion, 163
- Craniotomy, morally justified, 341; 19th-century condemnation of by Congregation of the Inquisition, 179f
- Crawley, A.E., Ch. 4, n. 34; Mosaic law and feticide, 127
- Criminal abortion, *see* Abortion, illegal
- Croatia, effect of legalization, 47f
- Cronkite, Walter, death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67
- Cuban missile crisis, justifiable use of force in, 338
- Cultural relativism, *see* Relativism, ethical, and abortion
- Curette, *see* Dilatation and Curettage
- Cushing, Richard Cardinal, morality and law, 360f
- Cyprian, abortion, 141
- Cytomegalovirus, as cause of fetal defect, 90
- Cyst, false comparison of embryo to, 17
- Czechoslovakia, death-rate due to legal abortion, 1958-1959, 1963-1964, 104f; effects of legalization, 46ff; use of vacuum aspiration in, 104
- D. and C., *see* Dilatation and Curettage
- Danielou, Alain, Ch. 4, nn. 12, 15
- Davies, Jack, Ch. 1, nn. 18-20, 22-23
- Davis, Albert, Ch. 2, n. 45; Ch. 3, n. 192; abortion-rate, 43; techniques and effects of illegal abortion, 102
- Day, Lincoln, Ch. 2, n. 153; birth control by abortion, 63
- Deal v. Sexton*, and rights of unborn, 364; Ch. 7, n. 53
- Death equated with evil in Old Testament, 123f; fetal, due to natural causes, 30ff
- Death-rate, from criminal abortion, 50, 67-72; from criminal abortion, as argument for relaxation, F.J. Taussig, 225; from criminal abortion, as argument for relaxation, G. Williams, 234; from criminal abortion, statistics false in A.L.I. commentary, 445; from criminal abortion, Sweden, 207; from legal abortion, 104ff; from legal abortion, in Japan, 254; from self-abortion, 50
- De Beer, Gavin, Ch. 1, n. 25

- Decision, ambiguity of, 272f; moral, distinguished from technical, 293-297; and situation ethics, 322
- Declaration of Independence, *see* United States Declaration of Independence
- Defect,, fetal, *see* Fetal defect
- De Lee, Joseph B., inviolability of unborn life, 465f; and J. P. Greenhill, Ch. 7, n. 281
- De Locht, Pierre, Ch. 6, n. 9; personality depends on parents' intention, 279
- Demarest, R. J., *see* Noback, Charles R.
- Demol, R., *see* Fanard, A.
- Dempsey, Judge, rights of unborn, 397f
- Denmark, abortion committees in, 98; abortion-rate in, 45f; broad indications for abortion permitted in, 82; complications of legal abortion, 1953-1957, 104; further legalization (1950 & 1956) 206f; influence of Lutheranism in, 207f; law on abortion, 266; law on abortion, criticized, 234; Mothers Aid Centers in legal abortion approval in, 98; old anti-abortion statute of, 193; partial legalization (1937), 204ff; pro-abortion movement in, 212; suicide threat not indication for therapeutic abortion in, 79
- Densen, Paul M., *see* Shapiro, Sam
- Denzinger-Schoenmetzer, Ch. 4, nn. 212-213, 227-228, 230-231
- Descartes, dualism of, as explanation of immediate animation theory, 282f
- Desmond, Murdina M. *et al.*, Ch. 3, n. 111
- Determinism, incompatible with morality, 307f
- Deterrent, nuclear, *see* Nuclear deterrent
- Development, as basis for lessening rights of unborn, criticized, 424
- Devereux, George, in primitive societies, 100f, Ch. 3, nn. 181-184; Ch. 4, nn. 1-10; in Rosen volume, 231; techniques of abortion
- Devlin, Patrick, Ch. 7, n. 28; criminal law and morality, 358; R. F. Drinan on, 452
- Dickens, Bernard M., Ch. 2, nn. 36, 38, 49; Ch. 5, nn. 10, 18-20, 208, 260; abortion-rate, 42ff; criticizes C. B. Goodhart, 44
- Dickinson, Robert L., encouragement of Taussig's book, 226; secretary of National Committee on Maternal Health, 58, 226; speech at 1942 Conference, 228
- Didache, Ch. 4, nn. 76-77, 79; condemnation of abortion in, 137ff
- Diddle, A. W., *see* Vandergriff, William
- Dietrich v. Northampton*, and legal rights of unborn, 365f, 371f, 404; Ch. 7, n. 56
- Digest of Justinian*, Ch. 5, n. 7
- Dilatation, by electric dilator, 104
- Dilatation and curettage, complications incident to, 104ff; death-rate incident to, 104ff; use of in legal abortion, 103ff
- Diller, William, Ch. 7, nn. 101, 188; law should be consistent in defining person, 403
- District of Columbia, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191f; birth control programs in, 263; good faith of physician accepted in, 192; law, right of unborn to recover for tort in, 368; statute on abortion, permits to protect mother's health, 454; U.S. District Court, ruling on anti-abortion statute, 2
- District of Columbia Code Annotated*, Ch. 7, n. 273
- Discrimination, against poor, *see* Class, social, as factor in availability of abortions; legal, can be just, 425; and unconstitutionality of abortion laws, Roy Lucas, 436
- Doctor, Powrie Vaux, Ch. 3, n. 134; rehabilitation of thalidomide damaged children, 92
- Donceel, J., Ch. 6, n. 18; theory of animation, 282f
- Dodgson, M.C.H., Ch. 1, n. 30
- Donald, Ian, abortion classed as murder by, 376f
- Donne, John, Ch. 4, n. 149; condemns abortion, 158
- Double effect, *see* Twofold effect
- Douglas, Justice, opinion on *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 438f
- Dourlen-Rollier, Anne-Marie, Ch. 2, n. 52
- Down's syndrome, *see* Mongolism
- Doyle, Lee, Ch. 3, n. 225
- Drinan, Robert F., Ch. 5, nn. 293-294; Ch. 7, nn. 15, 264-265, 268-271, 274-276; analysis and criticism of his view, 455-458; favors abortion on demand to A.L.I. proposal, 259f
- Droegemueller, William, *et al.*, Ch. 5, n. 250
- Drugs (abortifacient), 37; in Augustine, 145; chief method mentioned by Christian fathers, 149; condemnation of in *Di-*

- dache*, 138, in Jerome, 144; as means of legal abortion, 103; in primitive societies, 100; responsibility for danger of birth defects due to, 92; use of ineffective in abortion attempts, 101; *see also* Oral abortifacients
- Dualism, body-person, of J. Fletcher, 280; Cartesian, as explanation of immediate animation, 282f; mind-body, 23; mind-body, bibliography of refutation, Ch. 6, n. 12; person-body, discredited, 282; philosophical arguments against, 280; presupposed by Kant's ethics, 298f
- Dudgeon, J.A., Ch. 3, nn. 108-109
- Due process, accorded to unborn, 364; guaranteed by Fourteenth Amendment, due to unborn, 410-423; meaning of, 426; necessary for therapeutic abortion, 431; should be introduced into any abortion statute where possible, 462
- Du Gardin, Louis, Ch. 4, n. 197; criticizes Fienus, 171
- Dumke Paul R., *see* Knighton, Robert S.
- Dunbar, Flanders, Ch. 3, n. 79; adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83
- Dunlop, Binnie, abortion on demand, 219
- Dunn, Halbert L., Ch. 2, nn. 11, 97; abortion-rate in U.S., 37f; urbanization and abortion, 52f
- Duns Scotus, John, abortion, 153
- Earl of Bedford's Case*, and rights of unborn, 362; Ch. 7, n. 40
- Eastern Europe, abortion in as model, 59; development of vacuum aspiration in, 103; sequelae of legal abortion compared to Scandinavia, 104f; Tietze on abortion in, Ch. 2, n. 63; *see also* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Hungary, etc.
- East Germany, *see* Germany
- Eastman, Nicholson J., Ch. 3, nn. 31, 78, 196-197, 200, 203; on adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83
- Ebaugh, Franklin G. and Keith D. Heuser, Ch. 3, n. 69; on psychiatric indications, 81
- Eckstein, P., Ch. 3, n. 233; mode of action of IUDs, 108
- Ectopic pregnancy, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 73; justifiability of abortion of, 340
- Education, and abortion-rate, 52f
- Effrenatam, *see* Sixtus V
- Egyptian religion, attitude toward unborn in, 122f
- Ekblad, Martin, Ch. 3, nn. 60, 86; Ch. 5, nn. 89-90, 94; psychic sequelae of legal abortion, 83f
- Ellis, Havelock, Ch. 5, nn. 96-99, 101-104, legalization of abortion, 208ff; Soviet example, 214
- Embolism, as effect of illegal abortion 101f
- Embryo, abnormalities in development, 23-30; death-rate due to natural causes, 30ff; defined, 7; development of after eight weeks, 21ff; development of after implantation, 17ff; development of at first missed period, 18-21; development of at ten weeks, 21; development of before implantation, 14ff; development of from three to six weeks, 18-21; development of in twins, 25; fallacious analogy of acorn to, 16f; falsely compared to parasite, 16; human, false attribution of fish-stage of development to, 20; implantation of in uterus, 16f; legal rights of, *see* Rights, legal, of unborn; not a tumor, 28; not part of mother, Antonius Mattheus, 160f; parthenogenetic development of, 23f; sensation in, 21ff; vertebrate, similarity among, 20; *see also* Fetus, unborn child
- Embryology, bibliography on, Ch. 1, n. 1
- Embryonic life, *see* Life, embryonic
- Embryotomy, rejected by Francis Kenrick, 177
- "End does not justify the means," as mode of obligation, 319f; Aquinas, 154, 323; Augustine, 148; Carranza, 172f; defended, 332; denial of implies no unalienable rights, 304; Kenrick, 177; Pius XI, 181; qualified by P. Knauer, 331; rejected, J. Fletcher, 291f; rejected, utilitarianism and Marxism, 289; Salamancas, 175; social stability and, 297
- Enders, A. C. and S. J. Schlarfke, Ch. 1, n. 24
- England, *see* Great Britain
- Engle, Earl T., Ch. 1, nn. 63-65; Ch. 3, nn. 249-250
- Engstrom, Lars, research on oral abortifacients, 111
- En ventre sa mere*, defined, 7
- Episcopal Church, 19-th century condemnation of abortion, 163; relaxed attitude toward abortion (1967), 165

- Epistle of Barnabas*, see *Didache*
- Equality, asserted in Declaration of Independence, not religious, 360; constitutionally protected, does not exclude actual differences, 425; guaranteed by Fourteenth Amendment, due to unborn, 410-423
- Equal protection, A. L. I. proposal worse than existing statutes, 444; of laws, does not require legalization of abortion, 436
- Erhardt, Carl, Ch. 1, nn. 58, 74; Ch. 2, n. 26; infant mortality study, 32f
- Eskimo, abortion by instruments among, 100f
- Ethical Culturists, eugenicist regard for, 61
- Ethics, author's theory of, 307-321; complexity of issues regarding abortion, in, 269; just war and, 336f; Kantian, summarized, 298f; Kantian, theory of practical reason in criticized, 314; medical, see Medical ethics; philosophical and Protestant compared, 302f; presumption of personality in unborn necessary in, 306; utilitarian, explained, 287-297
- Eugenic abortion, condemned by Pius XI, 181
- Eugenic indications for abortion, A.M.A. policy statement, 243; defined, 92; Denmark, 205f; Havelock Ellis, 210; Nazi programs under 1933 decree, 202; Sexual Reform Congress, 1929, 213f; sterilization and, in Sweden, 206; G. Williams, 234; see also Fetal defect
- Eugenic Protection Act, see Japan, abortion law
- Eugenics, and birth control, 59-62
- Eugenics movement, abortion in Britain, 58; American Birth Control League, 60f; birth control and, 76; population control and, 55f; Nazi era and, 61f; Margaret Sanger's role in, 60f; reduces persons to objects, 295; U.S., pre-Nazi, 59-62
- Euthanasia, and abortion, 182, 202f; accepted, G. Williams, 291; accepted, J. Fletcher, 280; classed with abortion, G. Williams, 232f, 420; need not be treated as murder, 415f; proposed in cases of mongolism, 96; relation to abortion in Nazi programs, 202f; voluntary, legalization of considered, 420f
- Evans v. People*, Ch. 7, nn. 136-137, 151, 155; distinction between "embryo life" and "living child," 392; and legal status of embryonic life, 390; and rights of unborn, 385f
- Evans, Ruby, fired by O. E. O., 263
- Evil acts, intrinsically, see Intrinsically evil acts
- Evil, moral, see Good and evil
- Exodus 21:22-23, and abortion 123
- Experience, awareness of basic human goods, 313; as criterion of morality, 467; as criterion of morality, not decisive, 268; as criterion of reality, criticized, 423f
- Family Planning Association, abortion and, 58
- Fanard, A., J. Ferin, and R. Demol, Ch. 3, n. 238; mode of action of oral contraceptives, 109
- Fathers of Christian Church, opposition to abortion, 139-150
- Feminism, and abortion, F. W. Stella Browne, 210f; pro-abortion attitude of, noted by Havelock Ellis, 209f
- Ferin, J., see Fanard, A.
- Ferraris, Lucius, Ch. 4, nn. 184-185
- Ferris, Paul, Ch. 2, n. 77; criminal abortionists, 49f
- Fertility differential, and eugenics movement, 61-65
- Fertilization, identified with conception by Margaret Sanger and Marie Stopes, 114f; see also Conception
- Fetal deaths, naturally caused, 30ff
- Fetal defect(s), Augustine, 147; caused by rubella, 87-90; illegal abortion and, 56; incidence of therapeutic abortion, 75; indication for abortion, 87-96; indication for abortion, American Law Institute proposal, 232f, 237f; indication for abortion, British revised statute, 1967, 251f; indication for abortion, *Gleitman v. Cosgrove*, 399ff; indication for abortion, Iceland, 1938, 204; indication for abortion, Japan, 254; indication for abortion, Latvia, 201; indication for abortion, not accepted in 1967 California revised statute, 246f; indication for abortion, rejected, American Lutheran Church, 351; indication for abortion, Soviet decree of 1936, 197; indication for abortion, utilitarianism, 290; indication for abortion, ways of ameliorating, 464f; not caused by diagnostic X-ray,

- 94f; not justification for abortion, 295, 342; proposal to permit abortion of viable child for, F. J. Taussig, 227
- Fetus, defined, 7; development of, 21-23; etymological meaning of, 21; elimination by vacuum aspiration, 104; parts of aborted after seventh week recognizable, 103; personality accorded to quick in criminal law of eight states, 376f; pre-viable clearly different from sperm and ovum, 433; sensitivity to pain in, 22f; viability of not individuality, 33; *see also* Embryo; Unborn, Unborn Child
- Fiction, legal, *see* Law, fiction in
- Field, Mark G., Ch. 5, nn. 40, 49, 58, 63
- Fienus, Thomas, Ch. 4, nn. 192-196; criticized by Caramuel y Lobkowitz, 174; not a Cartesian, 282; rejection of 40-80 day criterion of animation, 170f; view rejected by Carranza, 172
- Finkbine, Sherri, abortion following use of thalidomide, 91
- Finland, death-rate due to legal abortion in, 104
- Fisher, Russell S., Ch. 2, n. 9; Ch. 3, n. 6; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67; study cited, 36f
- Fish-stage, false attribution to human embryo, 19f
- Fleming, William S., Ch. 5, nn. 2-3, 6
- Fleta*, 375, Ch. 5, n. 12; abortion in, 187
- Fletcher, Joseph, Ch. 5, nn. 213-215; Ch. 6, nn. 10-11, 13-16, 34-40, 43-44; accepts infanticide, 280; Anglican committee and, 303; compared to Paul Ramsey, 302, contrasted with Barth, 301; criticism of Barth, 297; criticized, 292-297, 321f; definition of person, 416; denies personality to unborn, 280ff; utilitarian, 291f
- Florida, abortion manslaughter in, 193; law, wrongful death act not applied to unborn, 370; state birth control program, 63; statute on abortion, 1868, 388
- Fluid replacement, *see* Amniotic fluid replacement
- Foetus, *see* fetus
- Ford, Frank R., Ch. 3, nn. 138, 153-154
- Forgan, R. abortion as form of birth control, 215f
- Formation of embryo, Fienus on, 170f; implicity accepted as criterion, J. Donceel, 283; not important as criterion in Christian Fathers, 150; not used as criterion, Augustine, 146; not used as criterion in *Didache*, 138f; not used as criterion in early canon law, 141, 151; not used as criterion in some penitentials, 151f; rejected as criterion, Basil, 142; rejected as criterion, Osiander, 161f; rejected as criterion, Sixtus V, 167f; used as criterion, Louis du Gardin, 171; use of as criterion, Bracton, 186f; use of as criterion, introduced into canon law (900-1200), 152f; use of as criterion, in Jerome, 144; use of as criterion in penitentials, 151f; use of as criterion, in Tertullian, 141; *see also* Animation
- Formosa, attitude toward abortion among natives of, 117
- Foster v. State*, Ch. 7, n. 108
- Fox, Leon Parrish, Ch. 2, n. 81; Ch. 3, nn. 16-17, 20, 189
- France, abortion-rate in, 44; anti-abortion statute in, 193; fetal defects following rubella in 88
- Francis, Justice, interprets New Jersey statute, 1849, 394; and "wrongful life" issue, 401
- Freedom, Kant on morality and, 298f; and knowledge, as criterion of personality, J. Fletcher, 232; moral, distinguished from animal and infant freedom, 311; opposed to law and reason in Protestant ethics, 299f; religious, does not exclude religion in formation of public policy, 351-354; synthesis of with moral rules as ethical problem, 307; various meanings of distinguished, 309; Vatican II on, does not imply acceptance of abortion, 452f
- Freethinkers, eugenicist regard for, 61
- Friesen, Rhinehart F. and John M. Bowman, Ch. 3, n. 124
- Fryer, Peter, Ch. 5, nn. 95, 106
- Fulgentius, Ch. 5, n. 216; misinterpreted by J. Fletcher, 232; G. Williams, 232f
- Fultz, George S., Jr. Ch. 3, n. 63; psychological effects of abortion, 79f
- Galdston, Iago, Ch. 3, nn. 83-85; adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83; psychiatric indication, 79
- Gampell, Ralph J., *see* Packer, Herbert L.
- Gallup poll, *see* Polls, public opinion regarding abortion

- Gastil, Raymond D. and Paul C. Berry, Ch. 5, nn. 300-303
- Gauze packing use of in legal abortion, 103
- Gebhard, Paul H., *et al.*, Ch. 2, nn. 20-23, 33, 56-57, 68-70, 86, 94, 96, 98-111; Ch. 3, nn. 9, 24, 46; Ch. 5, nn. 42-43, 57, 77, 81, 235, 267-268, 270; abortion clientele, 52ff; abortionists, 48, 51; criminal abortionist, 51; high illegal abortion-rate in Japan, 254; motives of Soviet abortion law changes, 198; rate of self-abortion among Negroes, 71f; Scandinavia, 45; social class as a factor affecting abortion-rate, 77; volume originated in 1955 Planned Parenthood Conference, 236
- Gedda, Luigi, Ch. 1, nn. 46, 48
- Genes, and birth defects, 29, 92ff; distribution of in parthenogenetic development, 23f; and heredity, 11; human, in monsters, 28; and twins, 24f
- Genetics, bibliography on, Ch. 1, n. 2
- Genocide, immorality of, 270; Nazi, place of abortion in 203
- Genss, A., claim about U.S.S.R. birth-rate criticized by Taussig, 196; at Sexual Reform Congress, 1929, 213
- George, B. James, Jr., Ch. 3, n. 175; Ch. 5, nn. 28, 30-33; Ch. 7, nn. 103, 147, 150, 166; abortion as manslaughter, 377; medical attitudes against abortion, 99
- Georgia, law, wrongful death act, 373; revised statute on abortion, 1968, summary, 248f, state birth control program, 63; statute on abortion, 1876, 388; statute on abortion, 1968, 464; statute on abortion, provision for testing for constitutionality of, 442
- Georgia Annotated Code*, Ch. 5, n. 258
- Georgia Code*, Ch. 7, n. 87
- Georgia Laws*, Ch. 7, n. 249
- Gerber, Rudolph Joseph, Ch. 6, n. 21
- German measles, *see* Rubella
- Germany, abortion and population differential, 64; abortion in compared to U.S.S.R., 195; abortion-rate in, 44; care of thalidomide-damaged children in, 92; East, results of legalization in, 47; influence of morality on law in, 208; law on abortion, 1933 decree, 202f; laws on abortion and sterilization compared to Denmark's, 205; Nazi programs, 51
- Gesell, Judge Gerhard A., and constitutionality of anti-abortion laws, 2
- Ghoos, J., Ch. 6, n. 79
- Gianella, Donald A., Ch. 7, n. 32, 35
- Gilkeson, Mary Ruth, *see* Sever, John L.
- Gille, H., Ch. 5, nn. 87, 91
- Ginsberg, Martin, and fetal indication, 342
- Ginsberg, Morris, Ch. 6, n. 61
- Glass, David, abortion-rate, 42f
- Gleitman v. Cosgrove*, Ch. 7, nn. 164-165; Ch. 7, nn. 183-184; and "wrongful life" issue, 399ff
- Glossa Ordinaria* (on Gratian), *see* Gratian
- God, immorality as violation of friendship with, 315f; Lord of life in Christian thought, 136; providence of, belief in obstacle to birth control movement, F. Robertson-Jones, 215; providence of, and capital punishment, 323ff
- Godwin, William, early British pro-abortionist, 208
- Gold, Edwin M., *et al.*, Ch. 3, nn. 13, 33-34, 54, 105, 122; fetal indications, 87; incidence of therapeutic abortion, 74; psychiatric indications for therapeutic abortion, 78
- Goldberg, J., concurring, *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 439
- Goldmark, Carl, Jr., Ch. 3, n. 178; adverse attitude toward abortion committees, 99
- Goldzieher, Joseph W., *see* Gual, Carlos
- Good and evil (moral), author's theory of, 307-321; based on upright will, 306; conclusions on abortion, 340-345; Kant's theory of, 298f; Peter Knauer's theory of 330f; not attributed to animals and infants, 311; Protestant situationist theory contrasted with author's, 314f; social and religious dimensions of, 316f; utilitarian theory of, 288f; utilitarian theory of, criticized, 293-297; W. H. van der Marck's theory of, 332; war and, 336f
- Good faith (physician's), American Law Institute proposal and, 237f; criterion in Bourne case, 222; criterion in British revised statute, 251f; not sufficient, 462f; not sufficient, California revised statute, 1967, 246; not sufficient, Colorado act, 1967, 244f; not sufficient, North Carolina revised statute, 1967, 247; not

- sufficient, policy statement of A.M.A., 243; *see also* Necessity
- Goodhart, C. B., Ch. 2, n. 47; Ch. 3, n. 11; abortion-rate, 43f; criticized, 44; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 68
- Goodrich v. Moore*, Ch. 7, n. 76
- Goods, basic human, listed, 312f; basic human, morally right attitude respects equally, 315f; incommensurability of and choice, 309ff; nonmoral, necessary principles of choice, 311-314
- Good will, in Kant's ethics, 298f; as moral criterion 317f; moral, requires assumption of personality in unborn, 306
- Gonzalez, Constancio Palomo, Ch. 4, n. 107; Ch. 5, nn. 8, 10
- Gordon, David A., Ch. 7., nn. 68, 71, 74, 176
- Gore v. Gore.*, Ch. 7, n. 46
- Gratian, Decretum of, Gregory IX interpreted to agree with, 153; identified formation with animation, 152f
- Great Britain, abortion act of 1967, attitude of Abortion Law Reform Association members toward, 240; abortion act of 1967, permits some abortions formerly classed as murder, 379; abortion-rate in, 42ff; anti-abortion law, 1952 proposal to alter, 230f; birth control by abortion in, 55ff; care of thalidomide-damaged children in, 91f; criminal abortionists in, 49f; fetal defects following rubella studied in, 89; Infant Life (Preservation) Act, 1929, 189f; Infant Life (Preservation) Act, 1929, cited in Bourne case, 221; Inter-Departmental Committee on abortion, *see* Great Britain Inter-Departmental Committee on abortion; law, abortion act, 1803, model for New York statute, 1830, 382; law, abortion, Bourne case, 220ff; law, abortion, 1967, compared to A.L.I. proposal, 277; law, abortion, quickening eliminated as criterion, 1837, 385; law, abortion, revised, 1967, 250-253; law, abortion, 1967 statute, 266; law, Fatal Accidents Act, 1846, 370, Ch. 7, n. 72; law, property rights of unborn in, 362f; National Health Service, abortion, 188f; pro-abortion movement in, 58; pro-abortion movement in, 1920s-30s, 208-224; Registrar General for England and Wales, death-rate due to criminal abortion, 70; statute on abortion, 1803, 382; statutes on abortion, 429; use of vacuum aspiration in, 103, 106
- Great Britain Inter-Departmental Committee on abortion, 220, Ch. 5, nn. 37, 69-70, 76, 78-79, 85, 152-153, 176-178, Ch. 7, n. 168; abortion-rate, 43; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67; mandate of, 218; purpose of abortion statutes, 395; report of, 223
- Greek Orthodox Church, opposition to abortion, 155f; statement of Archdiocese of North and South America, 155f
- Greenhill, J. P., *see* De Lee, Joseph B.
- Greep, Roy O., Ch. 2, n. 63
- Gregory IX, Decretals of, 153
- Gregory XIV, doctrine and legislation on abortion, 168
- Gregory of Nyssa, embryonic formation and fertilized ovum, 177
- Grisez, Germain G., Ch. 6, nn. 30, 64, 89
- Griswold v. Connecticut*, Ch. 7., nn. 242, 258
- Gual, Carlos, Carmen Becerra, Edris Rice-Wray, and Joseph W. Goldzieher, Ch. 3, n. 240
- Guilt, and abortion, Augustine, 145; and abortion, Barth, 301; and abortion, Caesarius of Arles, 149; and abortion, Calvin, 157; and abortion, Cleaveland Cox, 163; and abortion, Jerome, 143; and abortion, Presbyterian Convention (Old School), 163; H. Thielicke, 301f; experienced, as effect of legal abortion, 85ff; experienced, as explanation of pro-abortion movement, 231; experienced by those having legal abortion in Japan, 255; moral, and objective morality, 272; moral, ascribed to abortionist in Vedic thought, 118-121; moral, only experienced if action violates conscience
- Guld, Colorado & Santa Fe Ry. v. Ellis*, Ch. 7, n. 215
- Gusberg, S. B., *see* Rovinsky, Joseph J.
- Gustafson, James M., Ch. 6, n. 1; invokes experience, 268f
- Gutmacher, Alan F., Ch. 3, nn. 27-29, 39-41, 160-161, 198-199, 201, 260-261; 147; abortion committee, 96; abortion-rate, 41; Ch. 2, nn. 5, 26, 32, 59, 128, 131; and *Abortion in the U.S.*, 49; at 1951 conference, 231; baby conceived at fertilization, 115; beginning of human

- life at implantation, 112; favored abortion, 1963, 62f; goosefeather as abortifacient instrument, 101; indications for therapeutic abortion, 72f; non-necessity of most therapeutic abortions, 75; Planned Parenthood Federation and abortion, 1964, 58; preface to book of Norman Himes, 61; recognizability of aborted fetal parts after seventh week, 103; role in Association for the Study of Abortion, 240; Scandinavia, 46
- Hadrian, protection of pregnant women, 186
- Haeckel, E., recapitulation theory of criticized, 20
- Haire, Norman, endorses Soviet example, 211
- Hall v. Hancock*, Ch. 7, n. 42
- Hall, Robert E., Ch. 2, n. 148; Ch. 3, nn. 21-23, 32, 35-36, 106, 123, 164, 176; abortion as birth control, 63; abortion committee, 97; adverse attitude toward abortion committees, 99; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 70f; indications for therapeutic abortion, 73ff; Rh-factor as indication, 90f
- Haller, Mark H., Ch. 2, n. 116-117
- Ham, Arthur W., Ch. 1, nn. 1, 3-4, 14, 21
- Hamilton, W. J., J. D. Boyd, and H. W. Mossman, Ch. 1, nn. 1, 12, 15, 24, 28-29, 33, 43-45, 48
- Hammond, Howard, Ch. 3, n. 167; abortion committee, 97
- Hammurabi, Code of, Ch. 4, n. 55; law on abortion, 131
- Hansard's, *see* Parliamentary Debates
- Harak-Szabo, J., effects of legalization in Croatia, 47f
- Hardin, Garrett, Ch. 6, n. 4; argument against humanity of unborn, 275
- Hardwicke, Lord, unborn is person *in rerum natura*, 363
- Hare, Clarence C., *see* Hooker, Davenport
- Harelip, as inheritable defect, 93
- Harlan, J., concurring, *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 439
- Hart, H.L.A., Ch. 7, n. 30; R.F. Drinan on, 452; morality and law, 358
- Hartman, Carl G., Ch. 2, n. 130; Ch. 3, n. 255; R.L. Dickinson, 58
- Hartmann, Nicolai, Ch. 6, n. 48
- Harvard Divinity School, *see* Harvard-Kennedy Conference
- Harvard-Kennedy Conference (1967), abortion on demand favored by some at, 259; R.F. Drinan's paper at, 451-458
- Hatala v. Markiewicz*, Ch. 7, n. 84; and legal rights of unborn, 372
- Hay, John L., Ch. 7, nn. 55, 186-187; consistency in law, 402f; view conceded except in meaning of person, 403f
- Health, as basic human good, 312f; dangers from elasticity of, 431; defined by World Health Organization, 8; definition of broadened under Icelandic law of 1935, 204; definition of proposed at Bourne case, 221f; definition of and therapeutic abortion, 82; elasticity of in 1952 proposed amendment to British law, 230f; mental, in American Law Institute proposal, 237; mental, chief excuse for abortion under British act, 1967, 253; mental, effect of abortion on, 79-87; mental, expanded concept of proposed by John D. Rockefeller, 3rd., 260; maternal, admission of as indication implies acceptance of abortion in principle, 208; maternal, any advantage to justifies abortion under British act, 1967, 251; maternal, damage to by legal abortion, 164ff; maternal, justifies abortion, Karl Barth, 301; maternal, as indication for abortion, 75; maternal, protection of not a justification for abortion, 341; maternal, reason for abortion in Jewish law, 128ff; mother's, broad conception of in Japan, 254; mother's, as indication for abortion, restrictive definition of, 460; mother's, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 72f; mother's, protection of, as explanation of abortion statutes, 389; mother's, protection of, not a justification for legal abortion, 430; mother's, protection of, not reason for criminal abortion, 56; mother's, utilitarianism prefers to child's life, 289f
- Heart disease, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 73, 77
- Heer, David M., Ch. 5, nn. 64, 66-67
- Heggi, Alfred D., Ch. 3, n. 107
- Heidelberg, Germany, rehabilitation of thalidomide-damaged children, 92

- Hellman, Louis M., *see* Eastman, Nicholson J.
- Helpern, Milton, Ch. 3, n. 12; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 69
- Hemophilia, as inheritable defect, 94
- Hemorrhage, as effect of illegal abortion, 100f; as incident of legal abortion, 103
- Henkin, Louis, Ch. 7, n. 17
- Hepp, O., rehabilitation of thalidomide-damaged children, 92
- Herndon v. St. Louis & S.F.R.R.*, Ch. 7, n. 91
- Herak-Szabo, J., Ch. 2, n. 66
- Hertig, Arthur T., Ch. 1, nn. 63-64, 69-73; estimates of fetal death-rates, 30ff; origin of human being, 114
- Hertig, Arthur T., John Rock, Eleanor C. Adams, and William J. Mulligan, Ch. 1, nn. 13, 62; embryonic development before implantation, 14ff
- Heuser, Keith D., *see* Ebaugh, Franklin G.
- Hilgard, Ernest R., Ch. 6, n. 62
- Himes, Norman E., Ch. 2, nn. 129-144; Ch. 5, n. 188; fertility differentials, 61
- Hindell, Keith and Madeleine Simms, Ch. 5, n. 240
- Hindu religion, attitude toward abortion in, 120f
- Hippocrates, Oath of, and abortion, 135
- Hippolytus, on abortion, 141
- Hitler, Adolf, abortion in Germany antecedates, 203; objective morality of acts of, 270
- Hittite Laws, Ch. 4, n. 56; abortion in, 131
- Hoche, Alfred, disregard for life, 203
- Hodge, Hugh L., Ch. 4, n. 166
- Hoener v. Bertinato*, Ch. 7, n. 96
- Hoffmeyer, Henrick, Ch. 3, n. 74; Ch. 5, n. 84
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 409; argument in *Dietrich v. Northampton* criticized by New York Law Revision committee, 404; dicta in *Dietrich* still cited by pro-abortionists, 405; opinion in *Dietrich v. Northampton*, 365f; opinion overturned, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 368; precedent set by in *Dietrich* overturned, 372; ruling that unborn child is part of mother revised, 402
- Holy Office, *see* Inquisition, Congregation of the
- Home Office, *see* Great Britain, Inter-Departmental Committee on Abortion
- Homicide, abortion classed as, Augustine, 146; abortion classed as, Bracton, 186f; abortion classed as, early English law, 186f; abortion classed as, *Fleta*, 187; abortion classed as, Jerome, 143; abortion classed as, Spanish penitentials, 151f; abortion classed as, J.C. Vaughan, 224f; abortion classed as, Visigoth and French law, 186; abortion should be classed as, 415f; early abortion not classed as in canon law (after 1100), 152f; killing of unborn child classed as, *Porter v. Lassiter*, 373; law of, can be limited by probabilities of fact, 427f; law of, criticized, 429f; morality of abortion not separable from morality of, 306; treatment of in canon law varies, 180f; *see also* Manslaughter, Murder
- Homosexuality, criminal law on of doubtful value, 359f; in *Didache*, 138
- Hongsanand, Chusri, Ch. 3, n. 226
- Hook, Kerstin, Ch. 3, n. 57
- Hooker, Davenport, Ch. 1, nn. 32, 34
- Horder, Lord, and Abortion Law Reform Association, 217f; supports Bourne's diagnosis, 222
- Hormones, use of to induce abortion, 103
- Hospital, accredited, required for legal abortion 64, California act, 1967, 246, accredited, required for legal abortion in Colorado act, 244; accredited, required for legal abortions by Maryland revised statute, 1968, 247f; government approved, required for legal abortion by British revised statute 1967, 251f; type of, and incidence of therapeutic abortion, 72-77
- Hot Springs Conference, *see* Association for the Study of Abortion, Hot Springs Conference, 1968
- Houghton, Douglas, role in passing revised British statute, 1967, 250
- Houghton, Vera, and revitalized Abortion Law Reform Association, 240
- Hudson Institute, abortion as government sponsored birth control method, 261f
- Human being, genetic abnormality, 29; individuality, of relative, 26f; inviolability, subject to degrees in Jewish law, 128; legal origin of at quickening or viability arbitrary, 413f; monster and normal compared, 27-30; origin of, Augustine, 146f; origin of, at birth in *Walker v.*

- Railway Co.*, 366; origin of, at birth in Stoic thought, 186; origin of, before birth in Jewish law, 133f; origin of, central question for ethics of abortion, 273; origin of, after conception, J. Donceel, 282f; origin of, at conception, Theodoric and John Beck, 191; origin of, at conception, *Mitchell v. Commonwealth*, 393; origin of, at conception, in law of abortion, G. Williams, 395; origin of, at consciousness, H. Riese, 213; origin of, by continuous process, 281-287; origin of, errors about in A.L.I. commentary, 276f; origin of, at formation-animation in theology and canon law (1100), 152f; origin of, at formation of embryo in Philo, 130f; origin of, from God in Egyptian thought, 123; origin of, from God in Old Testament, 124; origin of, from God in Vedic thought, 119f; origin of, gradual process, criticized, 423f; origin of, at implantation, 111ff; origin of, at insemination in Vedic thought, 119; origin of, individual, 11-16; origin of, individual, gradual development, 281-287; origin of, individual, put at onset of brain function, G. Williams, 234; origin of, knowledge and freedom used as criteria, J. Fletcher, 280ff; origin of, in law at birth, Coke, 187; origin of, metaphysical and biological questions confused by Anglican committee, 283-286; origin of, not at viability, 33; origin of, omitted from Rosen volume as problem, 232; origin of, placed at three days after insemination, Fienus, 170f; origin of, by parents' intention, P. de Loch, 279; origin of, question begged, G. Williams, 233f; origin of, at quickening, *Foster v. State*, 378; present in embryo in Tertullian, 140f; viable child, *People v. Chevez*, 396
- Humanitarian indication, *see* Rape
- Human Reproduction* (1962 study, Ch. 3, n. 251
- Humanism, secular, danger of establishment of as religion, 352; secular, may not be established as basis for public policy, 417f; as source of utilitarianism, 289; supports right to life of unborn, 291
- Humphreys, J., on British abortion law, 219; interpretation of "unlawfully" in British statute, 220
- Hungary, Central Office of Statistics, sequelae of legal abortion, 105; death-rate due to legal abortion, 1957-1958, 1963-1964, 104f; legalization and illegal abortion, Ch. 2, n. 63; results of legalization, 1956-1964, 46f
- Huntington's chorea, as inheritable defect, 93
- Huser, Roger J., Ch. 4, nn. 124, 133-136, 219, 233; on canon law of abortion, 150ff
- Hydatidiform mole, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 73
- Hysterotomy, complications incident to, 104; defined, as technique of legal abortion, 103
- Hytten, Frank E. and Isabella Leitch, Ch. 1, n. 17
- Iceland, influence of Lutheranism in, 207f; law on abortion, 266; old anti-abortion statute, 193; partial legalization of abortion (1935), 203f
- Identical twins, *see* Twins
- Illegitimacy, motive for abortion mentioned by Christian fathers, 149; policy to ameliorate problem, 465
- Illinois, law, right of unborn to recover for tort in 366f; 1963 ruling, 397f; requirement of test for PKU in, 94; statute on abortion, 1827, 380; statute on abortion, 1867, 393
- Implantation, description of, 16f; development prior to, 14ff; error about in A.L.I. commentary, 276f; interference of IUD with, 107ff; mosaics and, 27; not the beginning of pregnancy, 112-115; oral contraceptives and, 109f; twins, 25
- Incest, abortion performed openly in cases of, 356; not justifiable indication, 343f
- India, pro-abortion officials in, 59; traditional religious attitude toward abortion in, 118-121
- Indiana, statute on abortion, 1835, 380
- Indianapolis, abortion-rate in, 37, 40
- Indians, American, discrimination against, 444
- Indications for abortion, accepted by author, 340f; accepted by A.L.I. proposal, 237, 444; accepted by American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 243f; accepted by A.M.A. policy state-

- ment, 243; accepted by Anglican committee, 303; accepted by Barth, 301; accepted in British 1967 statute, 251f; accepted in California 1967 statute, 246; accepted in Colorado 1967 act, 245; accepted in Danish compromise, 205; accepted in Georgia 1968 revised statute, 248f; accepted by A. Guttmacher, 62; accepted in Japanese practice, 254; accepted in Latvian law, 1932, 201; accepted in Maryland 1968 revised statute, 247f; accepted by Planned Parenthood Conference of 1955, 235f; accepted in Soviet 1936 decree, 197f; accepted in Swedish compromise, 1939, 206; accepted by F. J. Taussig, 226f; accepted by utilitarianism, 287; accepted by G. Williams, 234; Bourne case and, 220f; Havelock Ellis, 210; fetal, *see* Fetal defect; Inter-Departmental Committee report on, 223; Lucas, 437f; negative attitude of public toward most, 241f; Pius XI rejected for direct abortion, 181; Pius XII rejected for direct abortion, 182; restrictive definitions of, 460; Sexual Reform Congress, 1929, 213f; socio-medical, creation of, 204; therapeutic, 72; therapeutic, variation among hospitals about, 98; unjustified except mother's life, 430f; *see also* Fetal defect; Life, mother's; Health, mental, Health, mother's; Rape; Socioeconomic factor, etc.
- Indirect abortion**, defined, 180f, 182f; redefinition of by author, 340f; *see also* Twofold effect
- Indirect killing**, *see* Twofold effect
- Individuality**, biological, and personality, 273ff; biological, relative, 26; biological, and twins, 26; human, not identical with personality, 273; human, objection from mosaics, 27; human, not determined by viability, 33
- Induced abortion**, *see* Abortion, induced
- Industrial Trust Co. v. Wilson**, Ch. 7, n. 50; rights of unborn, 364
- Infanticide**, abortion and, 239; Ambrose, 142f; ancient world, 135; Anglican committee classes with abortion; Augustine, 145; *Didache*, 138; fetal defect and, 96; Fletcher accepts, 280; Formosan natives, 117; Japan, 255; Josephus, 134; justified if abortion is, 292f; Lambeth Conference (1958), 164f; Minucius Felix, 141; Montagu's criterion of personality implies, 277ff; morally different from suicide, 421; Nazi programs, 203; not necessarily murder, 415f; Pelletier, 213; population control and, 63; Philo, 132; prohibition of, does not infringe parental rights, 287; Pufendorf, 159; Stoic thought, 186; unwanted children, proposed for by W. Godwin, 208; Vatican Council II, 183f; G. Williams accepts, 291; G. Williams classes with abortion, 232f, 420f
- Infant Life (Preservation) Act**, 1929, not affected by British abortion act, 1967, 252; supplements abortion statutes, 189f
- Infection**, as effect of illegal abortion, 101f
- Ingelman-Sundberg**, A., *see* Nilsson, Lennart
- Ingram**, James M. *et al.*, Ch. 3, n. 55
- Inheritance**, *see* Rights, legal, of unborn, property
- Injustice**, *see* Justice
- Innocent life**, *see* Life, innocent
- Innocent X**, honors Paolo Zacchia, 172
- Innocent XI**, condemnation of laxist propositions, 174; doctrine accepted, Salamancaans, 175; teaching of accepted by La Croix, 174f
- Inoue**, Shiden, Ch. 5, nn. 269, 272, 284
- Inquisition**, Congregation of the, 19th-century decrees on abortion, 179f
- In re Sankey's Estate**, and rights of unborn, 364f
- Institute for Sexual Research**, *see* Kinsey, Alfred; Gebhard, Paul H.
- Intention**, Aquinas, 326ff; conditioned on unknowable, implicitly absolute, 306; Kant on, 299f; Knauer's peculiar theory of, 331; law cannot deal with as such, 357; meaning of, 327f; moral, immediate to all effects of behavior, 333f; right, needed for just war, Aquinas, 325f; scope of, important in ethics of right attitude, 327, 340f; sole determinant in Kant's ethics, 299f
- Inter-Departmental Committee on Abortion**, *see* Great Britain Inter-Departmental Committee on Abortion
- International Birth Control Conference**, 1930, abortion panel at, 225
- International Neo-Malthusian and Birth Control Conference**, 1922, 210, 218f, Ch. 5, n. 105

- International Planned Parenthood Federation, Ch. 3, nn. 233, 236; Ch. 5, n. 267; abortion at conferences of, 59; abortion in Japan, 254f; mode of action of IUDs, 108; mode of action of oral contraceptives, 109f; program on abortion, Ch. 2, n. 132
- Intra-Uterine Contraception, Proceedings* (1964 Conference), Ch. 3, nn. 224-228, 252
- Intrauterine devices, change of name, 107, 111-115; illegality of use, 428; possible abortifacient, 5; Steiner admits as abortifacient in 1930, 215; use of, morally same as abortion, 344; use of, to abort, 434
- Intrinsically evil acts, Augustine, 148; Calvin, 158; compromise legislation implicitly denies, 208; J. Fletcher denies, 291; Knauer, 330f; Luther's doctrine of justification and, 156f; modes of obligation and, 319f; utilitarianism and Marxism deny, 289
- Iowa, statute on abortion 1838-1839, 380
- Ireland, 19th-century statutes on abortion, 188f; right of unborn to recover for tort in, 366
- Irwin, Desmond, Ch. 3, n. 102
- Ishmael, Rabbi, interpretation of Genesis 9:6 as prohibiting abortion, 134
- Israel, religion and abortion-rate in, 54; use of vacuum aspiration in, 103
- I.U.C.D., *see* Intrauterine devices
- IUD, *see* Intrauterine devices
- Ivo of Chartres, canon law on abortion in, 152
- Jackson, E.N., *see* Julian, C. J.
- Jacobs, Justice, and "wrongful life" issue, 401
- Jakobovits, Immanuel, Ch. 4, nn. 35-37, 39-41, 43-48, 54, 62, 73; Ch. 7, nn. 2-3, 241; abortion laws, 348f; criticism of Josephus, 134; criticism of Philo, 133; Jewish tradition, 127ff, 133f; rejects abortion of unwanted child, 129; rejects fetal defect as indication, 129; rejects socioeconomic factor as indication, 129
- Janovski, Nikolas, Louis Weiner, and William B. Ober, Ch. 3, n. 191
- Jansson, Bengt, Ch. 3, n. 90; psychic sequelae of legal abortion, 84
- Japan, abortion in as model, 59, 261, 265; abortion law and practice in, 253-256; abortion related to U.S., 63f; alien abortion clients, 50; birth control and abortion in, 57f; birth control by abortion, 54-58; effects of abortion in, 456; effects of legalization, 47; legalization increased abortion-rate, 263; use of amniotic fluid replacement discredited in, 105
- Jeffcoate, T.N.A., Ch. 3, nn. 42, 65, 100-101, 104; offensive nature of abortion procedure, 86; psychiatric indications, 80
- Jenkins, Alice, Ch. 2, nn. 43, 127; Ch. 5, nn. 133, 140, 147-151, 191, 206, 208-209; dissimulated objectives of Abortion Law Reform Association, 218, 229f
- Jerome, Ch. 4, nn. 95-99; abortion and freedom of conscience in, 143; distortion of by canon lawyers, 152f; misinterpretation of, corrected, 178; misuse of by Peter Lombard, 153
- Jessee, Robert W., favors public abortion program, 262
- Jewish religion, attitude on abortion, 127-135; summary, 134f; traditional teaching on abortion, 127-135; view of unborn life in, 126
- Jewish society, abortion not practiced in ancient, 127
- Jews, abortion-rate, 52ff; and Kinsey reports, 39
- Joad, C. E. M., urges subversion of religion as means of changing morality, 212
- John Chrysostom, Ch. 4, n. 92; abortion and fornication in, 142
- John of Naples, abortion, 166; interpreted by Lessius, 170
- John XXIII, on birth control and abortion, 183
- Johnson, Justice, and rights of unborn, 366
- Johnson, Lyndon B., Ch. 2, n. 159; address at twentieth anniversary of United Nations, 65
- Jones, Ellen W., *see* Shapiro, Sam
- Jonsson, Vilm, Ch. 5, n. 76
- Josephus, Ch. 4, nn. 71, 72; abortion, 134
- Joshi, Govind B., *see* Erhardt, Carl L.
- Joyston-Bechal, M. P., Ch. 3, n. 103
- Judeo-Christian religion, protection of innocent life grounded in, 264
- Judgment, moral, distinct from choice, 272f

- Julian, C. J. and E. N. Jackson, Epilogue, n. 1
- Julius Caesar, proposed laws on family life, 186
- Justice, as basic human good, 312f; capital punishment and, 323ff; conception of in U.S. Constitution, 421; conflicts with utilitarianism, 296f; demands consistency in what is accepted as person, 406, 416; immorality as offense against, 316f; killing in warfare and, 325f; legal, admits rational discrimination, 425; limits religious freedom, Vatican II, 452f; protection of minorities, 355; to unborn, requires application of Fourteenth Amendment from conception, 410-423; warfare and, 336f
- Kalinin, U.S.S.R. abortion law and, 197
- Kaminsky, and Margaret Sanger, 198
- Kansas, statute on abortion, 1855, 380
- Kant, Immanuel, Ch. 6, nn. 46, 49; ethical theory of summarized, 298f; influence on Peter Knauer, 330f; theory of practical reason criticized, 314
- Kantianism, compared with other ethical theories, 308
- Kar, A. B., Ch. 3, n. 233; mode of action of IUDs, 108
- Keir, E. H., *see* Pitt, David
- Keller, Helen, as example, 342; as person, 278; significance of, 295
- Kelly v. Gregory*, Ch. 7, nn. 69, 198; and legal rights of unborn, 369f, 371, 406
- Kennedy, Joseph P. Jr. Foundation, *see* Harvard-Kennedy Conference
- Kenny, Anthony, Ch. 6, n. 76
- Kenrick Francis P., Ch. 4, n. 218; abortion, 177
- Kentucky, law, 1879 ruling, 391; law on abortion, 1879 ruling, 190; statute on abortion, 1910, 393; wrongful death act applied to unborn, 372; wrongful death statute, 372
- Kentucky Revised Statutes*, Ch. 7, n. 83
- Kerslake, Dorothea and Donn Casey, Ch. 3, nn. 205, 211, 213, 223
- Kidney disease, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 73
- Killing, direct, of innocent condemned, Pius XII, 181f; in self defense, Aquinas, 326ff; justified in utilitarianism and Marxism by consequences, 289; of innocent, wrong, Aquinas, 325
- Kindregan, Charles P., Ch. 7, n. 1
- Kingsbury, John Adams, *see* Newsholme, Arthur
- Kinsey, Alfred, Ch. 2, n. 26; at 1955 conference, 236; birth control and abortion-rate, 56; criticized on statistics, 39ff; on Negroes and abortion, 52, 56; research cited, 36-42; *see also* Gebhard, Paul
- Kiser, Clyde V., *see* Whelpton, P. K.
- Kleegman, Sophia, argues for broader indications at 1942 Conference, 228
- Klein, Isaac, Ch. 4, nn. 49-51; condemns non-therapeutic abortion, 129f
- Klein, Morton, *see* Niswander, Kenneth R.
- Klinger, Andras, Ch. 3, n. 218; sequelae of legal abortion, 105
- Knauer, Peter, Ch. 6, nn. 80-83; twofold effect, 330f
- Kopit, William and Harriet Pilpel, Ch. 6, n. 32; deny right to life, 290
- Kopp, Marie E., Ch. 2, n. 114; abortion-rate, 35, birth control and abortion-rate, 155; criticized on statistics, 37f
- Koya, Yoshio, Ch. 2, nn. 124-125; Ch. 5, n. 275; birth control and abortion in Japan, 57f; warns against abortion on demand, 256
- Kraft, Robert A., Ch. 4, n. 77
- Kross, Anna, proponent of abortion, 229
- Kroll, Bernard H., *see* Erhardt, Carl L.
- Kugelmass, I. Newton, Ch. 3, nn. 139-140
- Kyne v. Kyne*, Ch. 7, n. 95; and legal rights of unborn, 374
- La Blue v. Specker*, Ch. 7, nn. 90, 163
- La Croix, Claude, and Innocent XI, 174f
- Lactantius, on abortion, 141
- Lader, Lawrence, Ch. 2, nn. 76, 78-79, 84; Ch. 3, nn. 117, 177; Ch. 5, nn. 56, 241, 289; Ch. 6, n. 29; Ch. 7, n. 34; on fetal defects following rubella, 89f; Finkbine case, 286f; purpose of pro-abortion movement, 240
- Lamb v. Maryland*, Ch. 7, n. 106
- Lambert, Thomas F., Jr., Ch. 7, n. 81
- Lambeth Conference, *see* Church of England
- Lancet*, Ch. 5, n. 139
- Latvia, influence of Lutheranism in, 207f; law on abortion, 266; law on abortion,

- compared with Icelandic, 204; partial legalization (1932), 201f
- Laudanska, E., Ch. 2, n. 67; on effects of legalization in Poland, 48
- Laurence, K.M., Ch. 1, n. 52
- Law, abortion, all solutions reflect ideological factors, 263-266; abortion, amendments to weak statute proposed, 460-464; abortion, compromises, 201-208; abortion, compromises should be avoided by opponents, 459f; abortion, effect on of problem of evidence, 390ff; abortion, intent of European and American summarized, 193f; Anglo-Saxon, on abortion, 186, arbitrariness in must be limited, 414; Athenian, and capital punishment of pregnant woman, 133; Austrian, on abortion, 186; canon, *see* Canon law; civil and canon, distinct from morality, Pius XII, 182; common, *see* Common law; confused with morality by G. Williams, 420f; constitutional, *see* United States Constitution; criminal, on abortion, protection for lives of unborn, 374-397; criminal, close relation of morality to, 356-361; criminal, limitation of in A.L.I. proposal 445f; criminal, and moral teaching in Protestant Christianity, 162; demand for consistency and vindication of rights of unborn coincide, 406; distinct from morality, 267; distinctions in, not arbitrary, 403; Egyptian, and capital punishment of pregnant woman, 133; enforceability and validity, A.L.I. proposal, 447; fiction in, denial of personality to unborn depends on, *Williams v. Marion Rapid Transit*, 411; fiction in, does not include persons, 406-410; fiction in, does not require consistency, 363; fiction in, precluded from law of torts, 365; fiction in, that unborn child is part of mother, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 368; fiction in, that unborn child is part of mother, *Hatala v. Markiewicz*, 372; fiction in, unborn child as, *Allaire v. St. Luke's Hospital*, 366f; fiction in, unborn child as in tort law, *Walker v. Railway Co.*, 366; fiction in, unborn child not, *Scott v. McPheeters*, 367; Great Britain, *see* Great Britain, law, and Common law; Hindu, Ch. 4, nn. 25-27; Jewish, abortion in, 127-130; Jewish, interpreted by Philo, 133f; Jewish, unborn as human being in, 133f; Massachusetts, on abortion, admits to protect mother's health, 454; morality and, 347-361; morality and, in A.L.I. proposal, 445ff; morality and, Karl Barth, 301; morality and, distinguished, Augustine, 146f; morality and, distinguished, Zacchia, 172; morality and, R.F. Drinan on Mill's opinion about, 452; Mosaic, significance of omission of abortion from 127; neutrality of on abortion impossible, 454f; opposed to freedom and faith in Protestant ethics, 299f; person should be counted consistently in, 402-410; person, subject, not merely object of, 406-410; respect for based on justice, 458; Roman, and abortion, 185f; Roman, and capital punishment of pregnant woman, 133; Roman, subordination of individual to community in, 135; Scandinavian, on abortion, lack of due process in, 442; teaching function of and A.L.I. proposal, 447; Visigoth, on abortion, 186; Zoroastrian, regarding abortion, 121f; *see also* Anti-abortion statutes; Great Britain; United States; Alabama; Arizona; etc.
- Laws of Manu*, *see* Manu, Laws of
- Laxism, condemned by Innocent XI, 174
- Laymann, Paul, Ch. 4, n. 190; on therapeutic abortion, 169f
- Leal v. C.C. Pitts Sand and Gravel, Inc.*, Ch. 7, n. 194
- Lebjedewa, W., Ch. 5, n. 187
- Legal abortion, *see* Abortion, legal
- Legal fiction, *see* Law, fiction in
- Legalization of abortion, advantages of, R.F. Drinan, 456f; arguments favoring in U.S.S.R., 199; as attempt to legislate morality, 356f; as means of birth control under government programs, advocated by R. W. Jessee, 262; attempted as proposal to codify practice, 231; consequences of British act, 1967, 253; effects of, 265f, 456; effects of, in Denmark, 205ff; effects of, in Japan, 254ff; effects of, in U.S.S.R., 195-200; effects on illegal abortion-rate, 45-48; effects on illegal abortion-rate in Japan slight, 254; favored by G. Williams, 234; first

- in U.S.S.R., 194f; increases abortion rate, 263; in Eastern Europe, 46ff; partial, effects in Scandinavia, 45f; partial, leads to more extensive, 257-261, 460; partial, as means to complete, 236; partial, possible consequences under A.L.I. proposal, 450; partial, under California act, 1967, effects of, 245ff; partial, under Nazi decree of 1933, 282; partial, unfavorable effects of noted, G. Williams, 234; proposed as method of population control, 261-266; public health dangers of, 102; rejected by British Inter-Departmental Committee, 1939, 223; Soviet, 1955, 400; Soviet, increased illegal abortion-rate, 215; *see also* Anti-abortion statutes; Pro-abortion movement
- Legalize Abortion Committee, activities of, 258
- Leges duodecim tabularum*, on rights of unborn, 185
- Leitch, Isabella, *see* Hytten, Frank E.
- Lenin, N., on Neo-Malthusianism, 197
- Lenz, W., Ch. 3, nn. 130-131, 135; on responsibility for fetal defects caused by drugs, 91f; on Thalidomide episode, 91
- Leo XIII, condemns direct abortion, 179
- Lessius, Leonard, Ch. 4, n. 191; criticizes Sanchez, 170
- Leunbach, J.H., role of trial in changing Danish law, 204f; at Sexual Reform Congress, 1930, 214; socialism and sexual reform linked, 212
- Levy v. Louisiana*, Ch. 7, n. 212
- Lex Cornelia*, on abortifacients, 185
- Liberal, characterization of anti-abortion position as, 420; characterization of anti-utilitarian theory as, 296f
- Liberalization, *see* Pro-abortion movement
- Lidz, Theodore, Ch. 3, nn. 82, 94; adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83; difficulty of psychiatrist's decision, 85f
- Life, affirmative attitude toward in Old Testament, 123f; as basic human good, 31 2f; as basic human good, in Aquinas, 325; as basic good, legally recognized, *Gleitman v. Cosgrove*, 399ff; embryo, common law protects, *Mills v. Commonwealth*, 391f; embryonic, before quickening, *Evans v. People*, 386; embryonic, in Nebraska 1873 statute, 393f; embryonic, 19th-century concept of, 390ff; embryonic, not legal person but protected, 394; embryonic, not a person prior to quickening, *Foster v. State*, 378; embryonic, notion criticized, 423f; human, developmental character of, 281-287; human, modes of moral obligation toward good of, 318ff; human, morally inviolable to direct attack, 319f; human, New Testament evaluation of, 135ff; human, value of transcends determinate criteria, 294f; innocent, inviolable, Aquinas, 325; innocent, inviolable, to direct attack, Pius XII, 182; innocent, inviolability of, R.F. Drinan, 454; innocent, inviolability of, key ethical issue, 269; innocent, inviolability of, reason for abortion statutes, British Inter-Departmental Committee, 395; innocent, and new morality, 470; innocent, not inviolable for Anglican committee, 325; innocent, not inviolable for utilitarianism and Marxism, 289; innocent, respect due to, Karl Barth, 301; innocent, sanctity of, affirmed, *Gleitman v. Cosgrove*, 399ff; innocent, subordinate to technical purity of law, R.F. Drinan, 454ff; innocent, utilitarian morality and, 296f; meaning of in New Testament, 135f; mother's, abortion justified to protect, 340f; mother's, conception of extended by Bourne case, 222; mother's, danger to in legal abortion, 104ff; mother's, danger to as reason for condemning abortion in Basil, 142; mother's, equal to child's in Catholic teaching, 179; mother's, law may justly prefer to child's, 429ff; mother's, permission of abortion to protect in Jewish law, 127-130; mother's, preferred to child's, Helmut Thielicke, 302; mother's, protection of, chief purpose of New Jersey statute, 1849, 384; mother's, protection of, equal to child's, Pius XI, 181; mother's, protection of, equal to child's, Pius XII, 181; mother's, protection of, as explanation of abortion statutes, 389; mother's, protection of, explicit in Infant Life (Preservation) Act (1929), 189f; mother's, protection of, extended to child, New Jersey statute, 1872, 385; mother's, protection of, Kentucky statute, 1910, 393; mother's,

- protection of, justifies abortion, Karl Barth, 301; mother's, protection of, not reason for illegal abortion, 56; mother's, protection of, only justification for abortion, Justice Macnaghten, 394f; mother's, protection of, sole justification of abortion, Antonius Mattheus, 160; mother's, protection of, sole moral justification for abortion, Paul Ramsey, 302; mother's, protection of, sole reason of anti-abortion statutes, C. C. Means, Jr., 382-392; mother's, and therapeutic indication, 72; mother's, *see also* Death-rate from criminal abortion; protection of in Old Testament, 125; right to, denied, W. Kòpit and H. Pilpel, 290; right to, equality in, 304; right to, *see also* Right to life; Unborn, right to life of the; sacredness of acknowledged, Howard C. Taylor, Jr., 229; sources of, respected in Vedic thought, 120; unborn and newborn, degrees of inviolability in Jewish law, 128; Zoroastrian regard for, 122
- Life* magazine, Introduction, n. 1; birth of human life, 5
- Liggins, C.J., Ch. 3, n. 239
- Ligouri, Alphonsus Maria, Ch. 4, n. 216; on abortion, 176
- Link, Ruth, Ch. 3, n. 245-246
- Lipps v. Milwaukee Ry. & Light Co.*, Ch. 7, n. 64
- London, abortion in, 43; effects of illegal abortion in, 102
- Loeb, Leo, Ch. 1, n. 47
- Lohner, Richard W., Ch. 3, nn. 47-51, 168; on abortion committee, 97
- Lorimer, Frank, *see* Osborn, Frederick
- Lorsignol, Bertha, proponent of abortion on demand, 216f
- Louisiana, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; statute on abortion, 1856, 380
- Louisell, David W., Ch. 7, nn. 70, 216, 223
- Louvain Colloquium on Abortion, abortion on demand favored by some at, 260
- Love, not opposite of moral rules, 270; as sole moral norm, J. Fletcher, 291f
- Lower class, *see* Class, social
- Lowie, Robert H., Ch. 6, n. 63
- Lucas, Roy, Ch. 7, nn. 29, 33, 115-116, 152, 225-226, 230-232, 235-236, 239, 240, 243-244; criticized by Cyril Means, Jr., 441; *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 437f; unconstitutionality of anti-abortion statutes, criticized, 431-442
- Lucey, Jerold F., Ch. 3, n. 126
- Ludovici, A.M., *see* Browne, F. W. Stella
- Lugo, Juan de, Ch. 4, n. 210; only indirect abortion admitted by, 173
- Luther, Martin, Ch. 4, nn. 141-145; birth control and divine origin of new life, 156f; justification by faith and intrinsically evil acts, 156f
- Lutheran religion, influence in Scandinavian developments, 207f
- Lutheran Standard*, editorial against abortion, 350; Ch. 7, n. 9
- Macnaughten, Justice, instruction in Bourne case, 222; purpose of abortion statutes, 394f; ruling in Bourne case, 221f
- Maginnis, Patricia M., leader of Society for Humane Abortion, Inc., 257
- Magnolia Coca Cola Bottling Co. v. Jordan*, Ch. 7, n. 193; and status of unborn, 405
- Maimonides, Moses, Ch. 4, n. 42; therapeutic abortion, 128
- Maine, law, 1851 ruling, 377; statute on abortion, 1940, 380f
- Maisky, J., Ch. 5, n. 59
- Majority, opinion of not always correct, 443f; opinion of, not sound criterion of legal personality, 418
- Malleson, Joan, against requiring doctors to report abortions, 220; in Bourne case, 220ff; pro-abortion writings, 1934, 217
- Malleson, Miles, appeal for new morality, 212
- Mallison v. Pomeroy*, Ch. 7, n. 203
- Man, brotherhood of in Christian thought, 137
- Mangan, Joseph T., Ch. 6, n. 79
- Manslaughter, abortion after quickening classed as in some statutes, 192f; abortion from conception classed as, New York statute, 1869, 385ff; abortion from conception as, *State v. Ausplud*, 378; killing of quick child classed as, 375f
- Manu, Laws of*, Ch. 4, nn. 25-26
- Marcel, Gabriel, Ch. 6, n. 12
- Marcus, Harold, *see* Peck, Arthur
- Marcus, Joannis, and Innocent XI, 174
- Marcus, Stewart L. and Cyril C., Ch. 3, n. 32
- Margolis, Alan J., Ch. 3, n. 225

- Margueritte, Victor, report of statement by 226; Soviet law as exemplar, 214
- Margulies, L.C., Ch. 3, nn. 227-228
- Marital status, and abortion-rate, 52ff
- Marriage, and abortion in Augustine, 145; and abortion in Clement of Alexandria, 139f; and abortion, Paul VI, 184; and abortion in Peter Lombard, 153; and abortion, in Thomas Sanchez, 168f; and abortion, in U.S.S.R., 194-200; and Kinsey reports, 40f; homosexual, need not be given legal sanction, 360; in Roman law, 185f; Soviet law on, 1936 decree, 197; and unconstitutionality of anti-birth control laws, *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 437-441
- Marston, J.H. and M.C. Chang, mode of action of IUDs, 107
- Martin, Clyde E., *see* Gebhard, Paul H.
- Martinus Azpilcueta, *see* Azpilcueta, Martinus
- Marxism, compared with utilitarianism, 289
- Maryland Annotated Code*, Ch. 5, n. 257
- Maryland, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 192; anti-abortion statute revised, 1968, summary, 247f; law, 1887 ruling, 377; State of, *Torcaso v. Watkins*, 352; statute on abortion, 1968, criticized, 463f
- Masland, Richard L., fetal defects due to rubella, 89
- Massachusetts, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; birth control statute, 360f; law on abortion, 1812 and 1845 rulings, 190; law, right of unborn to recover for tort, 365f; statute on abortion, 1845, 380, 389; statute on abortion, admits abortion to protect mother's health, 454; laws, wrongful death act applied to unborn, 372f
- Massachusetts General Laws Annotated*, Ch. 7, n. 272
- Mastroianni, Luigi, Ch. 3, nn. 226-227; on mode of action of IUD, 107f
- Mastras, Judah, *see* Bachi, Roberto
- Matthaeus, Antonius, Ch. 4, nn. 156-159; biographical data on, 160f; rejects abortion in general, 160f
- Mazzolini, *see* Prieras, Silvester
- MacBeath, Alexander, Ch. 6, n. 63
- Maguire, Justice, and legal rights of unborn, 368
- McKeown, Thomas, Ch. 2, n. 121
- McKusick, Victor A., Ch. 1, n. 2
- Means, Cyril C., Jr., Ch. 7, nn. 46, 101-102, 121-125, 128, 133-135, 139, 174, 233-234, 246; anti-abortion statutes unconstitutional, summary and criticism of position, 382-392; central thesis contrary to Justice Macnaghten, British Inter-Departmental Committee, Glanville Williams, and American Law Institute, 395; criticism of Lucas' arguments, 441; policy of common law against abortion, 434
- Mears, Eleanor, Ch. 3, n. 236; member of committee drafting British Council of Churches pamphlet, 112
- Medical consensus, defines permitted abortion under present laws, 356; diversity between and law, 98; effect of on interpretation of abortion law, 192; factor determining meaning of anti-abortion statutes, 435f; for abortion, lacking according to A.M.A., 243; German, behind Nazi programs, 203; legalization not needed to permit abortion in accord with, 75f; legalization of in Packer and Gampell's proposal, 238f; limited relevance of to right to life, 449f; only limit on abortion under Maryland revised statute, 1968, 249f; practical legal enforcement of by American Law Institute proposal, 238; use of to eliminate abortion laws urged, Harriet Pilpel, 258f
- Medical ethics, abortion condemned in Percival's, 163; 19th-century statutes reflect, 264; influence on New York abortion statute, 1830, 383f
- Mehlan, K.H., Ch. 2, nn. 60-62, 65; Ch. 3, nn. 207, 215-217; death-rate due to legal abortion, 104f; results of legalization in Eastern Europe, 46f
- Meloy, Sybil, Ch. 7, n. 219
- Menkin, M.C., *see* Hertig, Arthur T.
- Menstruation, development of embryo between first and second missed, 18-21; missed and pregnancy, 16
- Mental health, not clearly defined in California act, 1967, 246; *see also* Health, mental; Psychiatric indication
- Mental Retardation, Proceedings, International Copenhagen Congress on the Scientific Study of, Ch. 3, n. 156
- Metzger v. People*, Ch. 7, n. 94; and legal rights of unborn, 373f

- Mexico, criminal abortion in, 50
- Meyer, Harry M., Jr., *et al.*, Ch. 3, nn. 119-120
- Michigan, death-rate due to criminal abortion, 1955-1959, 1960-1964, 69; law, unborn a child or person, 373; law, wrongful death act not applied to unborn, 370; statute on abortion, 1846, 380, 388
- Middle class, *see* Class, social
- Midwives, as criminal abortionists, 48f; practice of illegal abortion by, in Japan, 255
- Mills v. Commonwealth*, 404, Ch. 7, n. 153 and abortion before quickening, 391f
- Mill, John Stuart, Ch. 6, n. 31; and H.L.A. Hart, 358
- Mind-body relation, *see* Dualism
- Minnesota, death-rate due to criminal abortion in, 1950-1965, 69; law, wrongful death act, 371; statute on abortion, 1873; 393
- Ministry of Health, *see* Great Britain Inter-Departmental Committee on Abortion
- Minority, unborn as helpless, 443f
- Mintz, Beatrice, Ch. 1, n. 49
- Minucius Felix, Ch. 4, n. 87; on abortion, 141
- Miscarriage, defined, 7; *see also* Abortion, spontaneous
- Misdemeanor, in common law, defined, 187
- Mishnah*, Ch. 4, n. 42
- Misprision, defined, 187
- Mississippi, abortion law, amended 1966, 249; state birth control program, 63
- Mississippi Annotated Code*, Ch. 5, n. 259
- Missouri, statute on abortion, 1835, 380
- Mitchell v. Commonwealth*, Ch. 7, n. 157; and analogy, 404; and abortion before quickening, 393
- Mitchell v. Couch*, and legal rights of unborn, 372; Ch. 7, n. 82
- M'Knight v. Read*, Ch. 7, n. 43
- Moawad, Atef H., *see* Bengtsson, Lars Philip
- Model Penal Code, *see* American Law Institute
- Molina, Luis de, Ch. 4, n. 183; rejects abortion, 167
- Moloshok, Ralph E., Ch. 3, n. 121
- Molotov, U.S.S.R. abortion law and, 197
- Mongolism, 29; as cause of fetal defect, 95f; as indication for abortion, rejected, William T. Conklin, 351; effect on intelligence, 95f; killing of children suffering from approved by J. Fletcher, 280; not justification for abortion, 295
- Monreal, Tegualda, *see* Armijo, Rolando
- Monsters, and humanity of embryo, 27-30; double, and twins 26f; thought to be offspring of demons among Jivaro, 117
- Montagu, Ashley, Ch. 6, n. 7-8; admits that conception is origin of human being, 277ff; concept of "functional humanity," 285; definition of person, 416; denies personality to unborn, 277ff
- Montreal Tramways v. Leveille*, Ch. 7, n. 63
- Moore, Emily C., *see* Westoff, Charles F.
- Moore, J. George, *see* Russell, Keith P.
- Moore, John H., *see* Boulas, Stanley, H.
- Moore, Margaret Witte, Ch. 2, n. 85
- Morality, of abortion, author's conclusions, 344f; Karl Barth, 301; R.F. Drinan, 451ff; confused with law, G. Williams, 420f; distinct from civil and canon law, Pius XII, 182; distinct from law, 267; distinction between canon law and, 150f; distinguished from technology, 293-297; law and, 347-361; legislation of; and anti-abortion statutes, 448; new, *see* New morality; not determined by experience, 268; objective, distinct from moral guilt, 272; objective, not determined by emotion, 321; pro-abortion movement attempts to legislate, 356f; relation of to criminal law, 356-361; subjectivist and relativist, 270-273; utilitarian theory of, 287-297; Victorian anti-abortion statutes not result of, 380
- Morgan v. Susino Const. Co.*, Ch. 7, n. 89
- Moritz, C. Roger and N.J. Thompson, Ch. 3, n. 193
- Mormon Church, negative attitude of toward abortion, 77
- Morning-after pill, *see* Oral abortifacients
- Morula, and mosaics, 27; defined, 6; description of, 15
- Morris, John McLean *et al.*, Ch. 3, nn. 243-244
- Mosaic law, interpreted by Augustine, 146f; interpreted by Josephus, 134; interpreted by Philo, 133; interpreted by Tertullian, 141
- Mosaics, and individuality, 274; embryonic, 27; individuality of, 27
- Moscow, abortion-rate in, 1922, 195
- Moscow University, abortion among coeds at, 200

- Mossman, H.W., *see* Hamilton, J.W.
- Mothers Aid Center, Danish, 205ff; Denmark, function of after 1945, 206
- Mother, life of preferred to unborn child by utilitarianism, 289, *see also* Life, mother's, unborn child considered as part of, *see* Unborn child
- Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, treatment for Rh-factor developed at, 91
- Movement to Treat Life Respectfully, Japanese, 255
- Mudd, Stuart *et al.*, Ch. 2, nn. 152-154
- Muller, Carl, Ch. 2, n. 92; abortionists, 51
- Mulligan, William J., *see* Hertig, Arthur T.
- Municipal hospital, *see* Hospital, type of
- Munsey, Franklin A., Ch. 3, nn. 141, 151
- Murder, abortion after quickening sometimes classed as, common law, 375f; abortion characterized as, 86; abortion classed as by Coke if child is born alive, 187; abortion classed as, Christian Bartholdy, 349; abortion classed as ethically, by author, 345; abortion equated to in Zoroastrian law, 121f; abortion killing of woman always, common law, 376; abortion need not be legally classed as, 433; abortion need not be classed as, equal protection clause, 427; abortion need not be classed as if unborn are persons, 415f; abortion not classed as in common law according to Blackstone, 188; abortion not classed as, Immanuel Jakobovits, 348f; abortion not classed as, *Magnolia Coca Cola Bottling Co. v. Jordan*, 405; abortion not classed as, *Mills v. Commonwealth*, 391f; Barth's definition of, 300f; British act of 1967 legalizes some abortions formerly classed as, 379; common law requirements for crime of, 375f; definition in Blackstone, 188; justifiability of, 429f; justification of, in utilitarianism, 296f; G. Williams on law of, 420; *see also* Homicide; Manslaughter
- Murdock, Harry M., Ch. 3, n. 66; on psychiatric indications, 80
- Murphy, State *v.* Ch. 7, nn. 105, 130
- Narcotics, abortionists' traffic in, 51
- National Association for Repeal of Abortion Laws, organization, 261
- National Committee on Maternal Health, Inc., and book of Norman Himes, 61; early interest in abortion, 226; history of, 58; report of 1942, 231f; sponsor of Frederick Taussig's book, 194; sponsored 1942 Conference, 227
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, *see* United States, etc.
- National Institutes of Health, *see* United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare
- National Opinion Research Center, 1965 survey on abortion attitudes, 241f; *see also* Polls, public opinion regarding abortion
- Naturalism, as ethical theory, criticized, 307f
- Naturalistic fallacy, 273; in emotivism, 321
- Nature, abortion as violation of in Clement of Alexandria, 139f
- Nazi programs, morality of resistance to, 296; and obligation to avoid compromise, 460; physicians and, 51; relation of to abortion, 202f
- Nazism, influence of on abortion law in Germany, 208
- N. C. News Service, Ch. 5, nn. 265, 298; Ch. 6, n. 6; Ch. 7, nn. 7, 10, 113
- Nebinger, Andrew, Ch. 4, nn. 165, 168; abortion as murder, 163
- Nebraska, statute on abortion, 1873, 393f
- Necessity, abortion permitted in case of, Pufendorf, 159f; legal, not applicable to therapeutic abortion, 429f; objective, and good faith of physician as criteria in therapeutic abortion, 192
- Needham, Joseph, Ch. 4, nn. 179, 198
- Needs, basic human, determine possible range of human action, 311-314
- Negro, abortion-rate, 38ff; birth control movement and, 59-65; and *Birth Control Review*, 61; discrimination against, 444f; eugenics and, 64f; eugenicist theory about, 59; and Kinsey reports, 38f; public birth control programs and, 63ff; *see also* Race
- Negro women, abortion-rate among, 52; self-induced abortion and, 48
- Nelson, Freida G., *see* Erhardt, Carl L.
- Nelson, Karin B., *see* Sever, John L.
- Nelson v. G. H. & S. A. Ry. Co.*, Ch. 7, n. 93
- Neo-Malthusianism, Lenin on, 197
- Nervous system, embryonic, bibliography on, Ch. 1, nn. 26, 30, 32, 35
- Neuhau, Richard John, issue in abortion debate, 350; religious opposition to abortion, 350

- Newsholme, Arthur and John Adams Kingsbury, Ch. 5, nn. 41, 45
- New Hampshire, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; statute on abortion, 1848, 380, 389
- New Jersey, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; law, custody of unborn removed from parents, 374; law, 1858 ruling, 377, 382, 384; law, 1967 ruling, 399ff; law, right of unborn child to recover for tort in, 367f; law, unborn an "existing child," 373; law, wrongful death act not applied to unborn, 371; statute on abortion, 1849, 380, 384; statute on abortion, 1849, compared with New York, 1830, 389; statute on abortion, 1849, interpreted, Justice Francis, 394; statute on abortion, 1849, interpreted 1858, 384; statute on abortion, 1872, 394
- New Mexico, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191f
- New morality, appeal for by Miles Malleson, 212; J. Fletcher and, 281; impact on Protestant thought, 165; makes abortion and infanticide socially acceptable, 257; origin of attitude on abortion, 264, Pius XII criticizes, 183; religion to be substituted by, C. E. M. Joad, 212; as utilitarian ethics, 287-297; utilitarianism distinct from situation ethics, 297-300
- New Testament, attitude toward life in, 135f
- New York City, abortion on fetal indications 1951-1964, 87; abortion-rate in, 37, 38, 40; death-rate due to criminal abortion in, 1931-1951, 60-62, 69; incidence of therapeutic abortion in, 1960-1962, 74; infant mortality, 1958-1961, 32f; pregnancy losses, 1960; sex education in, 433; suicide-rate lower among pregnant women in, 1953, 79
- New York Civil Liberties Union, report to, 290; support for abortion, 451
- New York County, abortionists convicted in, 1925-1950, 49ff
- New York General Statutes*, Ch. 7, n. 138
- New York Law Revision Commission, Ch. 7, n. 191
- New York Medical Society, 1867, abortion from conception classed as murder, 385
- New York State, abortion manslaughter in .1869 statute, 193; Assembly, 1967 debate on abortion, 351; Assembly, 1969 debate on abortion, 342; Assembly committee, 1966 hearings, 451; Governor's Commission on Abortion, 350; Governor's Commission on Abortion, minority report, 397; Grand Jury, 1941, 51; law, abortion as manslaughter in, 376; law, 1829 revisers' proposals, 382f; law, 1965 ruling, 398f; law, reprieve to pregnant woman only after quickening, 396f; law, right of unborn to recover for tort in, 369f; Law Revision Commission, criticizes reasoning in *Dietrich v. Northampton*, 404; statute on abortion, 1830, 380, 390f; statute on abortion, 1830, model for several other states, 388; statute on abortion, 1872, 386f, 393; statute on abortion, 1881, restores quickening, 387f; statute on abortion, manslaughter from conception, 1869, 385ff; unborn in property law not a person, 362, 371
- New York Times*, Ch. 5, nn. 255, 266; Ch. 6, n. 95; Ch. 7, nn. 14, 37, 180; 1969 N.Y. debate, 342
- Nielsen, Frank E., Ch. 1, n. 38
- Nilsson, Lennart, Axel Ingelman-Sundberg, and Claes Wirsen, Ch. 1, nn. 1, 25
- Nisei, discrimination against, 443f
- Niswander, Kenneth, Ch. 3, nn. 1, 92, 148, 179; abortion after diagnostic X-rays, 95; criticized by Dr. Robert E. Hall, 70f; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67; indications for abortion, 99
- Niswander, Kenneth and Robert Patterson, psychic effects of therapeutic abortion, 85
- Noback, Charles R. and Demarest, R. J., Ch. 1, nn. 35-36
- Noonan, John T., Jr., Ch. 4, nn. 74, 78, 88-89, 202, 229
- Noordenbos, W., Ch. 1, n. 37
- Norgaard, Magna, increase of illegal abortion under Danish law, 205f; *see also* Skalts, Vera
- Norman, A. P., Ch. 1, n. 52
- Norman v. Murphy*, Ch. 7, n. 77
- North Carolina, abortion manslaughter in, 193; anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; law on abortion, 1851 ruling, 190; law, property rights of unborn in, 364; law, wrongful death act not applied to unborn, 371;

- revised statute on abortion, 1967, summary, 247; state birth control program, 63
- North Carolina General Statutes*, Ch. 5, n. 256
- Norway, anti-abortion statute of, 193
- Notestein, Frank W., Ch. 2, n. 146; and population differential, 62
- Nozue, G., Ch. 5, nn. 267, 269, 273, 277, 281; effects of legal abortion in Japan, 254
- Numa Pompilius, unborn, 185
- Nuclear deterrent, related to abortion, 346, morality of, 272; unjustifiability of, 338f
- Nurses, reaction of to abortion, 86
- Oak tree, analogy between embryo and, 16f
- Ober, William B., *see* Janovski, Nikolas A.
- O'Beirne v. Superior Court*, Ch. 7, n. 172
- O'Beirne v. Kaiser Memorial Hospital*, and legal rights of unborn, 396
- Obligation, moral, source of, 314-317; modes of, 318ff; modes of, most ignored by P. Knauer, 331; *see also* Good and evil, moral
- O'Brien, Chief Justice, and rights of unborn, 366
- O'Brien, William V., Ch. 6, n. 90
- O'Connor, Maeve, *see* Wolstenholme, G. E. W.
- Offenses Against the Person Act* (1828), and abortion, 189; (1861), and abortion, 189f; (1861) proposal to amend, 230f
- Ohio, Constitution; Ch. 7, n. 201, statute on abortion, 1834, 380, 388; unborn child person under, *Williams v. Marion Rapid Transit*, 411
- Oklahoma, abortion manslaughter in, 193
- Old Testament, abortion and attitude toward life in, 123-127; silence on abortion not approval of, 127
- Opposition to abortion, religious, *see* Religious opposition to abortion
- Oral abortifacients, A.L.I. proposal for, 237f; Basil condemned, 142; Caesarius of Arles condemned, 149; Calvin condemned, 157; cause of fetal abnormality, 91; criminality of use, 428; development of, 106, 110f; *Didache* condemned, 138; Drinan and, 457; embryonic development and, 17; Hudson Institute proposes as chief means of birth control, 261f; Jerome condemned, 143; legality of, 428; Minucius Felix condemned, 141; mode of action, 109f; need to prevent licensing, 459; Osiander condemned, 161f; pill as, 109ff; possibilities of, 110f; Roman law, 185f; use of, morally same as other methods, 344; use of, primitive, 100; Zoroastrian law, 121f; *see also* Drugs, abortifacient
- Oral contraceptives, ethically abortifacient, 344; possible abortifacients, 106, 109-116
- Oregon, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 192; Constitution, unborn child a person under, *Mallison v. Pomeroy*, 412; law, 1917 ruling, 378
- Ostergaard, Erling, *see* Berthelsen, Helge G.
- Osiander, Johann A., Ch. 4, nn. 160-162; abortion, 161ff; morality of cesarean operations, 162; and Sanchez, 169
- Osborn, Frederick and Frank Lorimer, Ch. 2, nn. 154-158; eugenics and birth control, 64f
- Ovum, as stage of development, 6, 13f; *see also* Reproduction
- Oxytocin, use of to induce abortion, 103
- Packer, Herbert L. and Ralph J. Gampell, Ch. 3, nn. 172-174; Ch. 5, n. 238; on abortion committees, 98f; summary of proposal, 238f
- Pain, embryonic sensitivity to, 22f
- Panchalingham, S., Ch. 3, n. 231
- Panos, Theodore, *see* Meyer, Harry M.
- Papal teaching, *see* Sixtus V, Leo XIII, etc.
- Parasite, erroneous analogy of embryo to, 16; erroneous analogy of embryo to, in Havelock Ellis, 209
- Parents, right of privacy of, does not extend to abortion and infanticide, 437-441; rights of, subordinated to life and health of unborn child, *Hoener v. Bertinato*, 374
- Paris, abortion-rate in, 44
- Parkes, A. S., Ch. 3, n. 247; on classification of IUDs, 111
- Parkman, Paul D., *see* Meyer, Harry M.
- Parliamentary Debates*, Ch. 5, n. 262
- Parricide, abortion classed as by Ambrose, 143; abortion classed as by Jerome, 143; abortion classed as by Minucius Felix, 141

- Part of mother, unborn child as, *see* Unborn child, part of mother
- Parthenogenesis, 23f; and individuality, 274
- Paste, intrauterine, as means of legal abortion, 102
- Patterson, Robert J., *see* Niswander, Kenneth R.
- Paul, St., sexual abstinence, 136
- Paul VI, Ch. 4, n. 244; abortion and birth control, 184
- Peabody, *The Matter of*, Ch. 7, nn. 45, 79
- Pearl, Raymond, Ch. 2, nn. 117-118; birth control and abortion-rate, 55f; study cited, 36f
- Peck, Arthur and Harold Marcus, Ch. 3, n. 91; psychic sequelae of legal abortion, 85
- Pelletier, M., French advocate of abortion, 213
- Penitentials, Ch. 4, nn. 125-132; distinguished from canon law, 151f; influence on common law, 186f
- Pennsylvania, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; law, 1850 ruling, 190, 391f; law, property rights of unborn in, 362; statute on abortion, 1860, 388
- People v. Chevez*, and viability as criterion, 396
- Percival, Thomas, Ch. 4, n. 167; Ch. 5, nn. 21, 100; abortion rejected unless child cannot be delivered, 163; allowed therapeutic abortion, 190; influence on New York statute, 1830, 383; origin of life, 274f; unborn not part of mother, 163, 209
- Peretz, A., *et al.*, Ch. 3, nn. 204, 210
- Perforation of uterus, as complication of legal abortion, 101f, 104ff
- Perkins, Rollin M., Ch. 7, n. 221
- Perreault, Andre, Ch. 5, n. 296; favors abortion on demand, 260
- Person, abortion a crime against, Vatican Council II, 183f; absurd consequences of defining inconsistently in law, 409f; application of concept not matter of fact, 427f; beginning of at conception, *see* Conception, as origin of human being; corporation as legal, 407f; defined as subject of rights and duties, 408; defined by dictionary, 418; defined by U.S. Supreme Court, 423; dependent, not property, 287; dignity of, 294f; dignity of, independent of factual differences, 304; distinguished from embryonic life, *Foster v. State*, 378; Drinan implicitly denies unborn is legal, 456; embryo not, but legally protected, 394; in Fourteenth Amendment, cannot be limited to special meaning, 409; law should be consistent in whom it admits as, 402-410; legal, not subject to more and less, 424; may be variably defined in law, John L. Hay, 402f; non-viable unborn child classed as, *Torigan v. Watertown News Co., Inc. et al.*, 372f; not constituted by separation, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 405; not merely object for law, 406-410; reduced to object by utilitarianism, 294f; rights of from conception, *Zepeda v. Zepeda*, 397f; specialized uses of word in law, 408; status of unborn as, central issue for morality of abortion, 273; unborn child at quickening, common law on abortion, 375f; unborn child not within meaning of some wrongful death statutes, 370-373; unborn is from conception, within meaning of Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; unborn not admitted as, Justice Holmes, 365f; unborn viable child as, *Mitchell v. Couch*, 372; under Fourteenth Amendment, not limited to citizens, 426; various definitions of, 416; viable unborn classed as, 1946, 402; *see also* Personality
- Personality, accorded to quickened fetus, eight state statutes, 376f; constituted by basic human goods, 314; continuous development of, 281-287; defined by identity of interests, H. Richardson, 286; defined by socialization, Montagu, 277ff; denied to unborn, Garrett Hardin, 275f; develops from conception, C. J. Brogan, 367; involves reflexivity, 294; knowledge and freedom as criteria of, J. Fletcher, 280ff; legal, accorded unborn, 369f; metaphysical or theological not determined by biology, 273; not attributed to unborn in practice, arguments answered, 424f; not factually definable, 273; peculiar legal status of concept of, 406-410; problem of not faced by A.L.I. commentary, 276f; reduced to object by P. de Loch, 279; of unborn, must be assumed in ethics, 306; utilitari-

- anism makes into object, 304f; *see also* Person
- Pharmaceutical industry, responsibility of for fetal defects, 92
- Phenomenology, and personality, P. de Loch, 279
- Phenylketonuria, as inheritable defect, 93f
- Philo, Ch. 4, nn. 52-53, 57-61, 63-70; abortion, 130-134, criticized by Rabbi Jakobovits, 133
- Philosophy, distinct from religious conviction, 267; distinct from theology, 345f; Greek, subordination of individual to community in, 135
- Pill, *see* Oral contraceptive
- Pilpel, Harriet, Ch. 5, n. 289; Ch. 7, nn. 262-263; cost of illegitimacy, 451; influence on American Civil Liberties Union position, 259; practical meaning of present anti-abortion statutes, 356; supports any measure to relax abortion laws, 258f; *see also* Kopit, William and Pincus, Gregory, Ch. 3, n. 242; future oral abortifacients, 110
- Pitt, David, and E. H. Keir, Ch. 3, nn. 114-115
- Pius IX, change in canon law (1869), 177; teaching on abortion, 181
- Pius XI, Ch. 4, n. 234
- Pius XII, Ch. 4, nn. 235-241; defined indirect abortion, 182f; new morality or situation ethics, 183
- PKU, *see* Phenylketonuria
- Placenta, artificial, Ch. 1, n. 75; development of, 17f
- Plant grafts, compared to mosaics, 27
- Plass, E. D., abortion-rate, 35
- Planned Parenthood Federation of America, attitude toward abortion, 1964, 58; sponsored 1955 abortion conference, 58; until 1963 admitted that abortion kills baby, 432; *see also* *Abortion in the U.S.* (Planned Parenthood 1955 Conference)
- Planned Parenthood-World Population, Ch. 5, n. 291; favors abortion on demand, 259; and National Association for Repeal of Abortion Laws, 261
- Pleasure, as good, in utilitarianism, 288; not only good in J. Fletcher's theory, 291f
- Pliny, on unnatural vices, 159
- Pluralism, demands unborn be legal persons, within meaning of Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; does not require legalized abortion, Vatican II, 452f; excludes establishment of secular humanism, 352f; tendency to generate relativism, 271f
- Poland, alien abortion clients, 50; effects of legalization, 1956-1969, 46ff
- Polls (Public opinion regarding abortion), 3; do not correspond to A.L.I. proposal, 443; Gallup, 1967, described, 242; gap between and legal provisions, 241f; Japan, 255; less female than male opposition to abortion laws, 450f; National Opinion Research Council poll summarized, 241f; National Opinion Research Council survey shows non-Catholic opposition to abortion, 354; use of as ethical argument relativistic, 271
- Pommerenke, Wesley T., report on abortion in Japan, 254
- Pomeroy, Wardell B., *see* Gebhard, Paul H.
- Pontius, Basilus, Ch. 4, n. 209; attacks Sanchez, 173
- Population control, abortion and infanticide, 63; abortion in U.S. foreign programs, 263; abortion as a method of, 261-266; abortion as a method of, condemned, Pufendorf, 159f; abortion as a method of, rejected, Antonius Matthaeus, 160f; abortion as a method of, rejected, Lambeth Conference (1958), 164f; abortion as a method of, rejected, Pius XI, 181; abortion as method of, unjustified, 342f; and eugenics, 55f; motive for legalization in U.S.S.R. (1920), 194f; not a purpose of 19th-century abortion statutes, 391; as purpose of abortion and infanticide in ancient world, 135; reason for Japanese law, 253-256; requires respect for life, Ralph Potter, 293; Soviet changes explained in terms of, 198f; in U.S.S.R., 1944 decree, 199f; utilitarianism justifies abortion for, 290
- Population Council, Ch. 2, n. 145; abortion as method of population control considered by, 261; sponsors Gallup poll on abortion, 242; sponsors research on oral abortifacients, 110f
- Popp, A., compromise legislation, 215
- Porritt, Annie, strategy for abortion propaganda, 218f
- Porter v. Lassiter*, Ch. 7, nn. 86, 199; and legal rights of unborn, 373, 406

- Post-partum psychosis, related to abortion, 80
- Potential life, *see* Unborn child, as potential life
- Potter, Ralph, Ch. 6, n. 42; utilitarian argument against abortion on demand, 293
- Potter, Robert G., Jr., Ch. 2, 30; abortion rate, 40f
- Practical reason, principles based on diverse basic goods equally fundamental, 319f; principles of prior to argument and choice, 313f
- Pregnancy, beginning, before implantation, 112-115; beginning, set at fertilization by Margaret Sanger and Marie Stopes, 114f; ectopic, abortion permitted in Catholic theology, 180; ectopic, and IUDs, 107ff; ectopic, presumed consent as excuse for abortion, 178f; ectopic, therapeutic abortion of condemned by Congregation of the Inquisition (1902), 180; losses, 30ff; losses, error about in A.L.I. commentary, 276f; not always element of crime of abortion, 9; probability of in couple of known fecundity, 115; with child, defined, 6
- Pre-implantation, *see* Implantation, development prior to
- Prejudice, against unborn, 467-470; against unborn, ways to lessen, 464; appeal to in pro-abortion argument, 290f; elements of explained, 467f; experience formed by, 268
- Presbyterian Church (Old School), 19th-century condemnation of abortion, 163
- Pressat, Roland, Ch. 5, n. 312
- Preucel, Robert W., *see* Boulas, Stanley H.
- Prieras, Silvester (Mazzolini), Ch. 4, n. 178; interpreted by Lessius, 170; therapeutic abortion in, 166
- Primitive societies, religious attitudes toward abortion in, 117f; techniques of abortion used in, 100f
- Primitive streak, and twins, 25
- Principles, *see* Rules, moral; Goods, basic human
- Privacy, right of, does not extend to abortion and infanticide, 437-441
- Private service, *see* Hospital, type of
- Pro-abortion movement, abortion on demand is main goal, 257-261; arguments missing the point, 437; attempts to legislate morality, 356f; British, 1920s-30s, 208-224; compared to prohibition movement, 448; compromise legislation as strategy for legalization, 236; conflicts with legal trends, 414f; Denmark, 1920s-30s, 204f; focuses on Catholic Church as opponent, 347f; German, 1920-1933, 202f; legal arguments for formulated by G. Williams, 234f; as "liberal" cause, 443; pre-war British and U.S. compared, 229f; progress of, 1959-1967, 238f; public policy of abortion as goal of, 261-266; purposes of, 58-65; strategy for legalization outlined, 223f; strategy for propaganda outlined, 218f; U. S. to 1941, 224-229; utilitarian theory and underlying, 289ff
- Proctor, Justice, and "wrongful life" issue, 399f
- Product, person not, 294f
- Prohibition, anti-abortion statutes differ from, 448
- Property, rights of unborn to, *see* Rights, legal, of unborn
- Prosser, William L., Ch. 7, nn. 54, 73
- Protestants, abortion-rate, 52ff
- Protestant ethics, compared with author's, 314f; compared with other ethical theories, 308f; compared with philosophic ethics, 302f; distinguished from new morality, 297-300
- Protestant religion, and abolition of slavery, 348; law tends to replace moral teaching in, 162; traditional thought on abortion, 156-165
- Protestant situation ethics, and Aquinas compared, 328; compared with author's theory, 321f
- Pseudo-Augustine, Ch. 4, n. 121; formation of embryo as criterion in, 148f; theological influence of terminated, 1879, 178; use of in canon law on abortion, 152f; use of by Peter Lombard, 153
- Psychiatric factors, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 77
- Psychiatric indications, and abortion boards, 96-100; acceptance of in Jewish thought, 129f; chief factor under British act, 1967, 253; chief factor under Colorado act, 1967, 245; and incidence of therapeutic abortion, 74-77; inclusion of social, economic, and other factors in, 81f; legalization not needed to per-

- mit abortion on, 75f; reality denied, 81; related to fetal defect, 87
- Psychiatrists, attitude toward abortion, 77-87
- Psychology, as source of information on basic human needs, 312
- Psychosis, effect of therapeutic abortion, 82f; precipitated by therapeutic abortion, 83ff; relation of to therapeutic abortion, 80
- Public health, argument for abortion on demand by American Public Health Association, 259; argument for legalization, criticized, 71; argument for legalization, Havelock Ellis, 209; argument for legalization, J. Wolf, 214; argument for legalization, employed in U.S.S.R. law (1920), 194; danger to of legalization, 102; declared as purpose of Soviet 1955 relegalization, 200; effects on of legalization in Japan, 253-256; effects on of legalization in U.S.S.R., 195-200; and legalization, 45ff; as motive of Swedish legislation, 208; *see also* United States, National Institutes of Health
- Public hospital, *see* Hospital, type of
- Public opinion, not necessarily just, 355; *see also* Polls (public opinion regarding abortion)
- Public policy, abortion as instrument of, 261-266; in accord with right to life, 458-466; basis of distinct from politics and public opinion, 419f; citizens' responsibility for, 353; common goods as principle of, 356-361; Constitution as norm of sound, 360; formation of cannot exclude religiously formed conscience, 453; legalization of abortion only one element in comprehensive, 455f; need to formulate, 2f; not to be based on anyone's metaphysics, 417f; outline of sound abortion law, 429ff; proper role of religion in formation of, 351-354; relation of religion to, 347-361; religious conscience on war welcomed in formation of, 353; right to life of unborn key to sound, 361; special requirements for in regard to fundamental rights, 445ff
- Public welfare, abortion as substitute for programs of, 261-266; as alternative to abortion in U.S.S.R., 197; benefits withheld as sanction in birth control program, 263; reduction in cost of as motive of birth control movement, 215; related to abortion law in Scandinavia, 207f
- Puerto Ricans, incidence of therapeutic abortion among in New York City, 74; criminal abortion in, 50
- Pufendorf, Samuel von, Ch. 4, nn. 153-155, abortion and infanticide, 159f
- Pursuit, *see* Aggressor
- Pyke, Margaret, Ch. 2, n. 127
- Quay, Eugene, Ch. 3, n. 30; Ch. 4, n. 74; Ch. 5, nn. 1, 3-5, 7, 18, 20, 23-28, 31, 34-36, 174; Ch. 7, nn. 117, 119-120, 129, 132, 145, 149, 158-162, 167; survey of indications for therapeutic abortion, 73
- Quick, defined, 6; defined, *Evans v. People*, 386
- Quick, Armand J., Ch. 3, n. 143
- Quickening, and animation in Vedic thought, 120; as criterion of life, now universally discredited, 387; as criterion, in common law, 375f; as criterion of manslaughter, in eight state statutes, 376; as criterion for reprieve of pregnant woman, common law, 396f; as criterion for reprieve of pregnant woman, New York statutes, 1828-1967, 396f; as criterion for reprieve of pregnant woman, rejected, California, 1954, 397; as criterion under common law on abortion, 385; defined, 6, 377; disagreement about as criterion in 19th-century statutes, 389f; eliminated as criterion, British law on abortion, 1837, 189, 385; explicitly excluded as criterion, Kentucky statute, 1910, 393; explicitly eliminated as criterion, Maine statute, 1840, 381; explicitly excluded as criterion, Nebraska, 1873 statute, 393f; expressly excluded as criterion, Tennessee statute on abortion, 1883; 393; gradually set aside as criterion in anti-abortion statutes, until 1965, 394; ignored as criterion, Illinois statutes, 393; problem of evidence and use of as criterion in common law, 377f; rejected as common law criterion, *Mills v. Commonwealth*, 391f; rejected as criterion, *State v. Ausplund*, 378; rejected as criterion, Theodorick and John Beck, 191, 383f; rejected as crite-

- rion, G. Williams, 234; related to embryonic development, 22; significance of common law prohibition of abortion after, 434f; tendency to eliminate from anti-abortion statutes as criterion, 193; unsuitability of as criterion of legal person, 413; use as common law criterion for abortion disputed in U.S., 190; use as criterion, A.L.J. proposal, 276; use as criterion, Blackstone, 187f; use as criterion, *Evans v. People*, 386; use as criterion, New York statute 1881, 387f; use as criterion related to problem of evidence, *Evans v. People*, 390; why used as criterion, 423f
- Quality versus quantity, as reason for abortion, 59-62, 202f, 287, 294f
- Race, and birth control movement, 61-65; and death-rate from criminal abortion, 71f; and eugenics movement, 59ff; and incidence of therapeutic abortion, 74; prejudice based on, and unborn, 467-470; and pro-abortion movement, 64f; and viability, 33
- Radiation therapy, *see* X-Ray
- Raina, B. L., Ch. 2, n. 133; abortion and sterilization as birth control methods, 59
- Raleigh Fitkin-Paul Morgan Memorial Hospital v. Anderson*, Ch. 7, nn. 97, 205; and legal rights of unborn, 374, 412
- Ramsey, Paul, Ch. 6, nn. 41, 57; Ch. 7, nn. 19-20; criticism of J. Fletcher, 292; morality of abortion, 302; secular humanism as religion, 352f
- Randall, Clyde L., *see* Niswander, Kenneth R.
- Ranulf, Svend, Ch. 5, n. 93; Danish morals, 207
- Rape, abortion on indication of, special provisions of revised statute, North Carolina, 1967, 247; abortion on indication of, special requirements under California, 1967 act, 246; abortion on indication of, special requirements under Georgia 1968 revised statute, 249; abortion on indication of, special requirements under Maryland 1968 revised statute, 247; abortion performed openly in cases of, 356; acceptance of as indication by Sanchez, 168; favored as indication by G. Williams, 234; and illegal abortion, 56; indication for abortion allowed under Mississippi amended act, 1966, 249; indication for abortion, amelioration of problem, 464; indication for abortion, in America Law Institute proposal, 237f; indication for abortion, in A.M.A. policy statement, 243; indication for abortion, Bourne case, 220ff; indication for abortion, defect of, 295f, 430; indication for abortion, Havelock Ellis, 210; indication for abortion, Iceland, 1938, 204; indication for abortion, Japan, 254; indication for abortion, Latvian law (1932), 201; indication for abortion, not included explicitly in British act 1967, 251f; indication for abortion, not morally justified, 343; indication for abortion, rejected, *Williams v. State*, 398f; indication for abortion, to be defined narrowly, 460
- Ratner, Herbert, Ch. 3, n. 158; on abortion on fetal indication, 96
- Ravenholt, R. T., Ch. 5, n. 310
- Reason, practical, *see* Practical reason
- Recapitulation theory of embryology, critique of, 20
- Rehabilitation, possibility of in cases of severe birth defect, 92
- Reich, Wilhelm, against abortion laws and sexual abstinence, 214
- Reik, Theodor, Ch. 3, n. 62; on psychological consequences of abortion, 79
- Relativism, ethical, and abortion, 270-273
- Religion, and abortion-rate, 52ff; distinct from ethics, 267; factor influencing frequency of abortion, 77; freedom of, does not exclude conscientious judgment on public policy, 351-354; not basis of Fourteenth Amendment, 420f; primitive, and abortion, 117f; secular humanism as, 352f
- Religious News Service, Ch. 7, n. 6
- Religious opposition to abortion, about equal among Protestants and Catholics in Gallup survey, 1967, 242; American Lutheran Church, 351; asserted to be only obstacle, Janet Chance, 216; asserted to be only obstacle, R. L. Dickinson, 228; Karl Barth, 301; Christian Bartholdy, 349; Dietrich Bonhoeffer, 298; Buddhist, 255; Christian, explained by Bertrand Russell, 469f; Church of

- England, 250; depends more on intensity than denomination, N. O. R. C. poll shows, 354; distinct from ethical argument, 267; not fairly reflected in Rosen volume, 231f; primitive, 118; purposely emphasized by utilitarians, 290f; Paul Ramsey, 302; Seicho no Ie, 255; Shinto, 255; shown by National Opinion Research Center poll to depend on practice, not denomination, 242; summary, 348; Helmut Thielicke, 301f; Vedie, 118-121; Zoroastrian, 121f
- Reporting, not required under Colorado act, 1967, 245; required under British act, 1967, 252; required under California act, 1967, 246; required under Georgia 1968 revised statute, 249; required under Japanese law, 253; required under Maryland 1968 revised statute, 248; should be required for legal abortion, 463
- Reproduction, abnormalities in, 27-30; human, 11-16; human, attitude of Philo toward, 130-133; human, effect of IUD on, 107ff; human, Egyptian thought, 123; human, facts of distorted in pro-abortion argument, 275ff; human, facts of, ignored, Roy Lucas, 432f; human, ignorance of, Thomas Aquinas, 283; human, knowledge of, 469; human, knowledge of, and abortion, 6; human, knowledge of, affected secular and religious opinion equally, 264; human, knowledge of, affects law of torts, 367f; human, knowledge of, demands application of Fourteenth Amendment to unborn, 410-423; human, knowledge of, development in law of torts, 369f; human, knowledge of, does not settle what is person, 273; human, knowledge of, factor in abortion statutes, 383f; human, knowledge of, influence on 19-th century jurisprudence, 191; human, knowledge of, influenced development in tort law, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 405; human, knowledge of, use in pro-abortion arguments outdated, 210; human, knowledge of, used to distinguish abortion from contraception at first American Birth Control Conference, 224f; human, misleading statements about in A.L.I. commentary, 276f; human, mistakes about in pro-abortion argument, 223f; human, summary, 274f; human, Vedic thought, 119f; mosaics in, 27; parthenogetic development and normal ovum, 23f
- Residence requirement, in Georgia 1968 revised statute, 249
- Residues, as complication of vacuum aspiration, 106
- Responsibility, moral, based on experience of self determination, 309ff; moral, conditions limiting, 345; moral, and intention, 328; moral, not excluded by two-fold effect, 333f
- Rex v. Bourne*, 394f
- Rhesus factor, *see* Rh-factor
- Rh-factor, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 90f; and legal rights of unborn, 374; treatment for developed, 90f
- Rhode Island, law, property rights of unborn in, 364
- Rhodes, Philip, Ch. 3, nn. 10, 194
- Rhythm birth regulation, compared to abortion, 5
- Rice, Charles E., Ch. 7, nn. 31, 173
- Rice-Wray, Edris, *see* Gual, Carlos
- Richardson, Herbert W., Ch. 6, n. 28; reverence for fetal life, 286
- Richmond News Leader*, Ch. 5, n. 304
- Rieman, Erna, Ch. 5, n. 186
- Riese, Hertha, German advocate of abortion, 213
- Right and wrong, *see* Good and evil, moral
- Right to life of unborn, absolute, Blackstone, 187f; absolute for all or for none, 304f; *see also* Unborn, right to life of
- Right to be Well-Born*, 59
- Rights, correlative to duties, 304; legal, common and special distinguished, 408; legal, of unborn, Anglican Committee on, 284ff; legal, of unborn, before and after quickening on different bases, 394; legal, of unborn, Blackstone on, 188; legal, of unborn, denied by promoters of abortion law revision, 361f; legal, of unborn, do not required they be treated as born for all purposes, 425; legal, of unborn, guaranteed by Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; legal, of unborn, imply duties, 363; legal, of unborn, include due process, 364; legal, of unborn, justifiability of limiting, 429ff; legal, of unborn, law of torts, 365-373; legal, of unborn, necessary to respect, J. B. DeLee,

- 465f; legal, of unborn, prior to rights of parents to do as they wish, 454f; legal, of unborn, property, 362-365; legal, of unborn, property, vested at conception, *Kelly v. Gregory*, 406; legal, of unborn, should be same in all fields of law, 402-410; legal, of unborn, survivors, 373; legal, of unborn, to life, 374-397; legal, of unborn, to life, possible means of vindicating at law, 442; legal, of unborn, to protection of life and health, 374; legal, of unborn child, to standing in court, 374; legal of unborn, to support and care, 373f; minority, must be protected against majority opinion, 355
- Roberts, J. A. F., Introduction, n. 2; Ch. 3, nn. 136-137; 142, 152; origin of human being, 6
- Roberts, Harry, *see* Browne, F. W. Stella
- Robertson-Jones, F., report on 1930 Sexual Reform Congress, 226; Sexual Reform Congress, 1930, 215
- Robinson, Kenneth, role in passing revised British law, 1967, 250
- Robinson, Roger, Ch. 1, nn. 26, 31
- Rock, John, and *Abortion in the U.S.*, 49; *see also* Hertig, Arthur T.
- Rockefeller, John D., 3rd; Ch. 5, n. 297; favors abortion on demand, 260
- Rosenfield, Richard, *see* Cherry, Sheldon H.
- Roman Catholic Church, dissent in compared to decline of Protestant Church's authority, 184; distinction between doctrine and canon law on abortion in, 168; divergence of author's position from teaching of, 345f; falsely claimed to be sole opponent of abortion law relaxation, G. Williams, 234f; focus on as main opponent, Sophia Kleegman, 228; moral teaching on abortion-distinct from canon law, 180f; not alone in opposition to abortion, shown by opinion polls, 242; pro-abortion movement purposely focuses on as opposition, 347f; religious objection to abortion falsely limited to, G. Williams, 233; teaching not to be made into law, Cardinal Cushing, 360f; theological and doctrinal tradition on abortion, 165-184; *see also* Canon law; various theologians, popes, etc. by name
- Roman Catholics, abortion-rate, 52ff; eugenicist anxiety about, 61; and Kinsey reports, 39
- Roman law, *see* Law, Roman
- Romm, May E., Ch. 3, nn. 70, 80; adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83; psychiatric indication, 81
- Rongy, A. J., Ch. 2, nn. 1, 5; abortion-rate, 35
- Rosen, Harold, Ch. 2, nn. 9, 24, 151; Ch. 3, nn. 6, 27-29, 53, 71, 78-82, 94, 160-163, 180; Ch. 5, nn. 210-212; abortion committees, 99f; adverse psychic effects of abortion, 83; Negro illegitimacy, 63; origin of volume on abortion, 231; psychiatric indications, 81
- Rosenberg, Allan J. and Emmanuel Silver, Ch. 3, nn. 52, 58; pregnancy and suicide, 79
- Rosenkrantz, J. A., Ch. 3, n. 166
- Rossi, Alice S., Ch. 3, n. 45; Ch. 5, nn. 242-244, 288, 305, 311; Ch. 7, nn. 24, 260; A. L. I. proposal as interim measure, 258; claims legalization does not increase abortion-rate, 263; differential incidence of therapeutic abortion, 76f; even wanted children are excess, 262; National Research Center, 241f; report of Citizens Advisory Council on the Status of Women, 262; shows women support abortion laws more strictly than men, 450; supports abortion on demand against majority opinion, 356
- Rovinsky, Joseph J. and S. B. Gusberg, Ch. 3, nn. 37-38
- Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, *see* Council of Royal College, etc.
- Rubella, abortion performed openly in cases of, 356; effect on embryo, 29; and incidence of therapeutic abortion, 75; as indication for abortion, *Gleitman v. Cosgrove*, 399ff; as indication for therapeutic abortion, 75, 87-90; as indication under Swedish amendment of 1963, 207; legalization not needed to permit abortion on indication of, 75f; rejection of abortion by Rabbi Unterman in case of, 129; vaccine for, 90
- Rules, moral, based on principles of practical reason, 313f; moral, indispensable for solving situationist problem, 321f; moral, in Kantian ethics, 298f; moral, necessity of, 317f; moral, not opposed to love, 270; moral, not principles of practical reason, 315; moral, relation to

- freedom, 307-321; moral, in utilitarianism, 288f
- Rumania, changes in abortion affect abortion-rate and birth-rate, 263
- Russell, Bertrand, Epilogue, n. 2; Christian influence on traditional morality, 469f
- Russell, Keith P. and J. George Moore, Ch. 3, nn. 43, 170; abortion committees, 98; differential rates of therapeutic abortion, 76
- Russell, William, Ch. 5, n. 71; meaning of "voluntary" in Nazi discourse, 202
- Russia, *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- Ryan, Kenneth, 400
- Ryder, Norman B., *see* Westoff, Charles F.
- Sacred Penitentiary, diffidence of on craniotomy, 179
- Salamancans, Ch. 4, n. 215; abortion, 175
- Sallomi, Samuel J., Ch. 3, n. 110
- Sammour, M. B. *et al.*, Ch. 3, n. 235
- Sanchez, Thomas, Ch. 4, nn. 186-189; abortion permitted prior to animation only, 168f; criticized by Alphonsus Liguori, 176; criticized by Carranza, 172f; criticized by Lessius, 170; criticized by Lugo, 173; criticized by Pontius, 173; criticized by Salamancans, 175; and Innocent XI, 174; isolation of his views, 181
- Sanger, Margaret, Ch. 2, nn. 113, 138-142; Ch. 3, n. 258; Ch. 5, nn. 183-185, 189; ambivalent attitude toward abortion, 225; attitude toward abortion, 58-61; birth control and abortion, 55; conception divides contraception from abortion, 114; eugenics, 60f; National Committee on Maternal Health, 58; 1917 trial and resulting publicity, 218f; 1934 visit to U.S.S.R., 198
- Santiago, Chile, abortion as birth control in, 55; abortion-rate in, 45
- Sankey's Estate*, *In re*, Ch. 7, n. 52
- Satapatha-Brahmana*, Ch. 4, n. 18
- Savel, Lewis E., Ch. 3, n. 166
- Scandinavia, abortion committees in, 98; legislation influenced by Soviet Union and by Lutheran tradition, 207f; sequelae of legal abortion, in compared to Eastern Europe, 104f; *see also* Sweden, Denmark, etc.
- Schaffer, Alexander J., Ch. 3, n. 157
- Scherman, Quinten, Ch. 3, n. 67; psychiatric indications, 80f
- Schettino, Justice, and "wrongful life" issue, 401
- Schiff, Gilbert M., Ch. 3, n. 118; defects following rubella, 89
- Schlarfke, S. J., *see* Enders, A.C.
- Schlesinger, Rudolf, Ch. 5, nn. 41, 52, 55, 60-61
- Schlutter, Felix, Ch. 4, nn. 157-159
- Schwartz, Louis B., Ch. 5, n. 287; A.L.I. proposal as interim goal, 258
- Schwartz, Herman, Ch. 7, n. 4
- Scott v. McPheeters*, Ch. 7, n. 60; and legal rights of unborn, 367
- Seago, May V., Ch. 3, n. 155
- Second Vatican Council, *see* Vatican Council II
- Segal, Scheldon, acceptability of oral abortifacients, 111
- Self-abortion, American Law Institute proposal, 237f, 445; common law crime, 377; crime of in British statutes, 189f; death-rate from, 70; laws against protect unborn child, 388; Negroes and, 71f; New York statute, 1872, 386f; New York statute, 1881, 387f; openly taught by Patricia M. Maginnis, 257; rate of, 48; M. Sanger's esteem for those who practice, 225; techniques of, 101f; use of soap water as technique in, 102
- Self-defense, killing in, Aquinas, 326ff; killing in, Greek Orthodox view of, 155f; killing in, and therapeutic abortion, Sanchez, 169; reformulated principle of twofold effect and, 335
- Self determination, experienced in choice, 309ff
- Semashenko, N. A., Ch. 5, n. 46; U.S.S.R. abortion legalization, 195f
- Seneca, defense of abortion and infanticide, 186
- Senturia, Audrey G., *see* Simon, Nathan M.
- Septic shock, as effect of illegal abortion, 102
- Septimus Severus, condemned abortion, 186
- Sequelae, physical, of legal abortion in U.S.S.R., 196
- Sequential method, *see* Oral contraceptives
- Sever, John L., Karin B. Nelson, and Mary Ruth Gilkeson, Ch. 3, n. 113
- Sex, embryonic development of, 21

- Sex education, and abortion, 469
- Sexual abstinence, *see* Abstinence, sexual
- Sexual Reform Congress, 1929, Ch. 5, nn. 93, 107-120; 1929, abortion movement developed at, 211-214; 1929, discussion of Lutheran and Calvinist influences at, 207f; 1930, Ch. 5, nn. 121-131; 1930, report on, 225f
- Shafer, K. D., *see* *Intra-Uterine Contraception, Proceedings*
- Shapiro, Sam, Ellen W. Jones, and Paul Densen, Ch. 1, nn. 59-60, 71
- Shaw, Don C., Ch. 5, n. 295; favors abortion on demand, 260
- Shealy, C. Norman, Ch. 1, n. 38
- Sherbert v. Verner*, Ch. 7, n. 204; and religious liberty, 412
- Sheridan, Mary D., Ch. 3, n. 116
- Shettles, Landrum B., Ch. 1, n. 10
- Shock, septic, *see* Septic shock
- Si aliquis*, canon on contraception and abortion, 152; in Decretals of Gregory IX, 153; influence on common law, 187
- Siamese twins, as distinct individuals, 26
- Side-effects, morality of, *see* Twofold effect
- Sigerist, Henry E., Ch. 5, nn. 50, 54, 62
- Silkin, Lord, proposal of 1965-66, basis for Steel's bill, 250
- Silva, Pedro and Malcolm S. Allan, Ch. 3, n. 202
- Sim, Myre, Ch. 3, nn. 56, 68, 76; adverse psychic effects, 82; no psychiatric indications, 81; psychiatric indication for therapeutic abortion, 78
- Simms, Madeleine, *see* Hindell, Keith
- Silver, Emmanuel, *see* Rosenberg, Allan J.
- Silvester Prieras, *see* Prieras, Silvester
- Simon, Alexander, Ch. 3, n. 72; psychiatric indications, 81
- Simon, Nathan M. and Audrey G. Senturia, psychiatric sequelae of abortion, 84
- Simpson, Keith, Ch. 2, n. 40; abortion-rate, 43
- Situation ethics, compared with twofold effect, 328; conception of situation criticized, 320; distinct from utilitarian theory, 297-300; James M. Gustafson, 183; origin of in Kant, 298f; philosophical significance of Protestant theory, 302f; Pius XII criticizes, 183
- Sixtus V, teaching and legislation on abortion, 167f
- Skalts, Vera, and Magna Norgaard, Ch. 2, nn. 54-55; Ch. 3, n. 171; Ch. 5, nn. 79, 81-84; 92; illegal abortion increased in Denmark, 205f
- Slavery, compared to capital punishment, 324; compatible with utilitarianism, 422; role of Protestant abolitionists, 348
- Sloane Hospital for Women, abortion committee at, 97
- Smithells, R.W., Ch. 3, n. 132
- Smith, Charles J., *see* Ulfelder, Howard
- Smith, David T., Ch. 3, n. 20
- Smith, David W., *see* Tondury, Gian
- Smith v. Brennan*, Ch. 7, n. 66
- Smith v. State*, Ch. 7, n. 104
- Social class, *see* Class, social
- Social welfare, abortion as substitute for, 451; British abortion act, 1967 substitutes abortion for promotion of, 251f; promotion of as alternative to abortion, 464f
- Socialism, linked to new morality, 264; linked to new morality in Sexual Reform Congresses, 212; related to abortion, A. Genss, 213
- Socialization, as determinant of personality, Montagu, 277ff
- Society, immorality as offense against, 316f; reform of, as aim of utilitarianism, 289; subject to ethical criticism, 270-273
- Society for Humane Abortion, Inc., activity of, 257
- Socioeconomic factors, accepted by some hospitals, 98; accepted in Latvian law of 1932, removed 1935, 201f; endorsed as indication by Sexual Reform Congress, 1929, 213f; excluded as morally justifying indication, Helmut Thielicke, 301f; indication, in American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists policy statement, 243f; indication, in British revised statute, 1967, 251f; indication, for therapeutic abortion, 79, 81f; indication, generally accepted at *Abortion in U.S.* (Planned Parenthood 1955 Conference), 235f; indication, ruled out by Church of England pamphlet, 250; indication, under Swedish law of 1946, 206; main indication for abortion in Japan, 254; merged with medical as indication in Icelandic law of 1935, 204; motive of abortion mentioned by Christian fathers, 149; urged as indication by F. J. Taussig, 1934, 226; utilitarianism accepts as indication, 290
- Socioeconomic status, *see also* Class, social

- Socinus, Marianus, Sr., approves therapeutic abortion, 167; position rejected, Caranza, 172
- Sociology, does not settle ethical questions, 271; not factor in 19th-century legislation, 391
- Sociomedical indication, sometimes acceptable, Karl Barth, 301; Swedish law of 1946, 206
- Sorrell, William E., Ch. 3, n. 77
- Soul, and abortion, in classic Catholic theology, 167; belief in does not imply dualism, 282; Fienus on time of infusion, 170f; irrelevance of to moral and legal issues of abortion, 233f, 437; Jerome's uncertainty about origin of, 144; misleadingly introduced into treatment of morality of abortion, G. Williams, 233; Tertullian's theory of, 141; Vedic doctrine of, 120; when present in embryo, Augustine, 146f; when present in embryo, Pseudo-Augustine, 148f; *see also* Animation, Formation of embryo
- Soules, Betty J., Ch. 3, n. 133
- Southam, A. L., *see* *Intra-Uterine Contraception, Proceedings*
- South Carolina, anti-abortion statute and therapeutic abortion in, 191; state birth control program, 63
- Soviet Union, *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- Sperm, *see* Reproduction, human
- Spivak, Manuel M., Ch. 3, nn. 44, 169, 212
- Spontaneous abortion, *see* Abortion, spontaneous
- Squier, Raymond, proponent of abortion, 229
- Squire, Judge, and "wrongful life" issue, 398f
- Stalin, Josef, 196
- Standards, *see* Rules, moral
- State of New York, Governor's Commission on Abortion, Ch. 7, nn. 8, 175, 220, 229
- Status-striving, and abortion-rate, 52f
- Steel, David, sponsor of revised British statute, 1967, 250f
- Steiner, Herbert, on effects of Soviet legalization, 215
- Stemmer v. Kline*, Ch. 7, nn. 61, 195; and legal rights of unborn, 367f; and person, 405
- Sterilization, and abortion in Augustine, 145; Danish law on, 205; eugenics and, 60; Frederick Osborn on, 63f
- Stern, Curt, Ch. 1, n. 6
- Stevenson, Lee, Ch. 3, n. 15; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 69
- Stewart, J., dissent, *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 438
- Stewart v. Long Island College Hospital*, and "wrongful life" issue, 401
- Stix, Regine K., Ch. 2, nn. 6, 115; abortion-rate, 36; birth control and abortion-rate, 55
- St. John-Stevas, Norman, Ch. 5, n. 239
- Stocker, Helene, complete freedom for abortion, 212f
- Stoic thought, denial of unborn humanity, 186
- Stokes, W. E. D., Ch. 2, nn. 134-136
- Stokes v. Liberty Mutual Life Ins. Co.*, Ch. 7, n. 75
- Stone, Abraham, on abortion-rate in Germany, 44
- Stone, Hannah M., *see* Sanger, Margaret
- Stopes, Marie C., 43; Ch. 3, n. 259; Ch. 5, nn. 155-156; conception divides contraception from abortion, 114f; lawsuit against H. Sutherland, 219
- Stobhill Hospital, incident at, 277, 379
- Strawson, P. F., Ch. 6, n. 12
- Streeter horizons, Ch. 1, nn. 19, 21
- Subjectivism, danger to situation ethics of 321f; ethical, and abortion, 270-273; must be assumed for unborn by law, 419; not determined by others' intention, 279f
- Suction, *see* Vacuum aspiration
- Suicide, could be legalized, 421; in Japan compared with U. S., 255; psychiatric indication for therapeutic abortion, 77ff; threat of, no justification for abortion, 341
- Sullivan, Anne, and Helen Keller, 278
- Supreme Court, *see* United States Supreme Court
- Sutherland, H., sued by Marie Stopes, 219
- Sweden, abortion and population differential, 64; abortion-rate in, 45f; aliens seeking abortion in, 50; death-rate due to legal abortion in, 104f; influence of Lutheranism in, 207f; law on abortion, 266; law on abortion, criticized, 234;

- law on abortion, further relaxation, 1946, 206; National Board of Health, on abortion and suicide threat, 1938-1958, 79; old anti-abortion statute of, 193; partial legalization in, 1939, 206; pregnancy and suicide threat in, 1954-1956, 79; pregnancy-rate among suicides, 79; psychic effects of therapeutic abortion in, 83f; psychic sequelae of legal abortion, 83f; research on oral abortifacients in, 111
- Swedish Insitute, Ch. 5, nn. 86, 88
- Swift, Jonathan, "Modest Proposal", 401
- Sylvia v. Gobeille*, Ch. 7, n. 67
- Syphilis bug, unborn compared to by Algeron Black, 228
- Taeuber, Irene B., Ch. 2, nn. 26, 152; Ch. 5, n. 280; Japan as model, 63f
- Talmud, Jerusalem, Ch. 4, n. 38; teaching on therapeutic abortion in, 127-130
- Tarkowski, Andrzej K., Ch. 1, nn. 49-50
- Taussig, Frederick J., Ch. 2, nn. 2-4, Ch. 3, nn. 7, 25-26, 185-186, 195; Ch. 5, nn. 38-39, 44, 47-48, 50-51, 53, 70, 189, 192; abortion in U.S.S.R., 194ff; abortion-rate, 35ff; admits error, 37; criticized on statistics, 37; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67f; erroneous estimates, cited in Rosen volume, 231; indications for therapeutic abortion, 72; methods of illegal abortion, 101; and National Committee on Maternal Health, 58; participation in 1942 Conference, 227f; techniques of legal abortion, 102f; volume sponsored by National Committee on Maternal Health Inc., 226f; work used to support California act, 1967, 246
- Taylor, Howard C., Jr., definition of conception, 112; respect for fetal life, 229; role in 1955 Planned Parenthood conference, 236
- Tay-Sachs disease, as inheritable defect, 93
- Tennessee, statute on abortion, 1883, 393
- Teratomas, not embryos, 28
- Termination of pregnancy, origin of as euphemism for abortion, 213f
- Tertullian, Ch. 4, nn. 85-86; abortion in *Apology* of, 140
- Texas, statute on abortion, 1859, 380, 381f
- Texas & P. Ry. v. Robertson*, Ch. 7, n. 92
- Thalidomide, as cause of fetal defect, 91f; effect on embryo, 28f; as indication for abortion, lesson of, 464f; influence of tragedy on pro-abortion movement, 239
- Thellusson v. Woodford*, Ch. 7, n. 49
- Theocritus, 400
- Therapeutic abortion, *see* Abortion, therapeutic
- Therapy, defined, 72
- Thesiger, G. A., counsel in Bourne case, 220f
- Thielicke, Helmut, Ch. 6, nn. 54-56; and Gustafson, compared, 269; morality of abortion, 301f
- Thomas Aquinas, Ch. 4, nn. 139-140; Ch. 6, nn. 17, 20, 64, 66-71, 73-75, 77; abortion, 154; capital punishment, analysis and criticism, 323ff; doctrine of soul, 282f; false theory of human reproduction, 283; just war in, 325f; killing innocent, wrong, 325; interpreted by Vasquez, 173; Laymann criticizes, 169f; Sanchez and, 169; twofold effect, P. Knauer's interpretation of, 330f
- Thompson, N. J., *see* Moritz, C. Roger
- Thurle, Dorothy, Ch. 5, nn. 179-181; pro-abortion writing, 1939-1940, 223f
- Tietze, Christopher, Ch. 1, nn. 65-66; Ch. 2, nn. 17-19, 54, 57, 63; Ch. 3, nn. 18, 219, 229-230; 249; Ch. 5, n. 264, abortion-rate, 38-42; abortion-rate in Germany, 44; and *Abortion in the U.S.*, 49; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 70; definition of conception as implantation, 112; and Kinsey report, 39f; mode of action of IUDs, 107ff; opinion on safety of legal abortion cited, 261; sequelae of legal abortion, 105
- Time*, Ch. 5, n. 249
- Timanus, G. Lotrell, illegal abortion practice of, 49
- Todd, John, Ch. 4, n. 164; abortion as murder, 162
- Tondury, Gian and David W. Smith, Ch. 3, n. 112
- Torcaso v. Watkins*, 352
- Torrigan v. Watertown News Co., Inc. et al.*, Ch. 7, n. 85; and legal rights of unborn, 372f
- Torts, defined, 365; law of, and rights of unborn, 365-373; *see also* Rights, legal, of unborn, in law of torts
- Torture, implausibility of utilitarian theory regarding, 296; unjustifiability of, 337

- Transplantation operations, and twofold effect, 334f
- Tredgold, R.F., Ch. 3, nn. 95-96, 98-99; psychic effects of abortion, 86
- Trisomy 21, *see* Mongolism
- Trophoblast, development of, 17; *see also* Blastula
- Trower v. Butts*, Ch. 7, n. 41
- Truth, moral, description of, 273
- Tubal pregnancy, *see* Ectopic pregnancy
- Tuberculosis, as indication for therapeutic abortion, 75, 72
- Tucker v. Carmichael*, Ch. 7, n. 200; and protection of unborn, 411
- Tumor, false analogy of embryo to, 28
- Twelve tablets*, *see* *Leges duodecim tabularum*
- Twins, development of, 24ff; second thought to be offspring of demon among Jivaro, 117
- Twofold effect, principle of, bibliography on, Ch. 6, nn. 79-80, 84, 86; principle of, applied in Catholic teaching on abortion, 180; principle of, assumed by Paul VI, 184; principle of, compared with situation ethics, 328; principle of, current formulation of, 329f; principle of, ectopic pregnancy and, 180; principle of, Peter Knauer on, 330f; principle of, Laymann on, 169f; principle of, in 19th-century Catholic theology, 178; principle of, origin in Aquinas, 326ff; principle of, refinement by Salamancans, 175; principle of, reformulated, 333f; principle of, reformulated, applied to abortion, 340-345; principle of, Sanchez on, 169; principle of, rejected by Osiander, 161f; principle of, sole justification for abortion, Carranza, 172f; principle of, strict theory of, Basilius Pontius, 173; principle of, use of by Liguori, 176; principle of, use of by Lessius, 170; principle of, W. H. van der Marck on, 332; principle of, C. J. van der Poel on, 332; principle of, Vazquez on, 173; principle of, Zacchia on, 171
- Two Ways, *see* *Didache*
- Ukraine, hostility to legal abortion among gynecologists, 196
- Ulfelder, Howard, Charles J. Smith, and J. B. Costello, Ch. 3, n. 145
- Umbilical cord, development of, 17f
- Unborn, implicitly recognized as child even by proponents of abortion, 231; person-ality of, must be presumed by ethics, 306; potential embryological specimens, R. L. Dickinson, 228; rights of, and criminal law, 374-397; rights of, and property law, 362-365; rights of, and tort law, 365-373; right to life of, 2; right to life of, Ambrose, 143; right to life of, ambiguous status in compromise legislation, 208, right to life of, Karl Barth, 301; right to life of, before quickening, increasingly recognized until 1965, 394; right to life of, Blackstone, 187f; right to life of, Dietrich Bonhoeffer, 298; right to life of, Calvin, 157f; right to life of, Charles Carroll, 350; right to life of, chief issue in abortion debate, 361; right to life of, William T. Conklin, 351; right to life of, Joseph B. DeLee, 465f; right to life of, denied, A. Black, 228; right to life of, denied, J. Fletcher, 232, 280ff; right to life of, denied, M. Pelletier, 213; right to life of, disregarded in Soviet legislation, 200; right to life of, equal to mother's Pius XI, 181; right to life of, equal to mother's Pius XII, 182; right to life of, First American Birth Control Conference, 224f; right to life of, from conception, affirmed under common law (1850), 190; right to life of, Georgia revised statute, 1968, provides for constitutional challenge on ground of violation of, 249; right to life of, *Gleitman v. Cosgrove*, 399ff; right to life of, ground for abortion statutes, Theodoric and John Beck, 383f; right to life of, ignored by R. F. Drinan, 453f; right to life of, inseparable from everyone's right to life, 304f; right to life of, Immanuel Jakobovits, 349; right to life of, justifiability of legal limitation by lives of others, 429ff; right to life of, key ethical issue, 269; right to life of, Lambeth Conference (1958) affirms, 164f; right to life of, less than mother's interests, Anglican committee, 203; right to life of, limited in Jewish thought, 128; right to life of, Andrew Nebinger, 163; right to life, 19th-century statutes disagree from conception or quickening, 389f; right to life

- of, not solely religious, 291; right to life of, Oslander, 161f; right to life of, outweighed on utilitarian theory by social cost, 290; right to life of, partial, Anglican committee, 285f; right to life of, and personality, 273; right to life of, Harriet Pilpel, 451; right to life of, prevails over woman's right to birth control, 287; right to life of, possible means of vindicating at law, 442; right to life of, protected by abortion statutes, British Inter-Departmental Committee, 395; right to life of, protected by abortion statutes, Justice Macnaghten, 394f; right to life of, protected by British statutes, 189f; right to life of, protected by common law from quickening, 375f; right to life of, protected by common law, *State v. Murphy v. Maryland*, 377; right to life of, protected by Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; right to life of, protected by Kentucky statute, 1910, 393; right to life of, protected by laws against self abortion, 388; right to life of, protected by Maine statute, 1840, 381; right to life of, protected by Texas statute, 381f; right to life of, Pufendorf, 159; right to life of, purpose of anti-abortion statutes, 191ff; right to life of, purpose of anti-abortion statutes, G. Williams, 233; right to life of, recognized in interests of humanity, *Evans v. People*, 390; right to life of, related to human dignity, 223; right to life of, H. Richardson, 286; right to life of, ridiculed, Havelock Ellis, 209; right to life of, strategy for protection, 458-466
- Unborn child, accorded independent existence at quickening by common law, *Smith v. State*, 377; application of wrongful death statutes to, 370-373; defined, 7; defined, Wisconsin statute, 378; dignity of, Greek Orthodox view, 155f; development at ten weeks, 21; entitled to parental support before birth, 373f; human being from conception, *Verkennes v. Corniea*, 371; human being in fact, *Mitchell v. Couch*, 372; killing of after quickening, manslaughter in eight states, 192f; lacks rights, Algernon Black, 228; legal status as human being in Jewish tradition, 133f; legitimacy of expression, 286f; life less equal than mother's, Helmut Thielicke, 302; life of as potential, 113, 209, 250, 277ff, 303f, 423f; not attacker in rape, 343; not living before quickening, *Evans v. People*, 386; not member of society in Aquinas, 154; not part of mother, 17f, 33; not part of mother, Augustine, 146; not part of mother, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 368, 405; not part of mother, C. J. Brogan, 367f; not part of mother, *Kelly v. Gregory*, 369f; not part of mother, Lessius, 170; not part of mother, Mattheus, 160f; not part of mother, Percival, 163; not part of mother, *Scott v. McPheeters*, 367; not part of mother, under Fourteenth Amendment, 410-423; not person in law of torts, *Zepeda v. Zepeda*, 397f; not regarded as person in Jewish thought, 123, 127ff; not regarded as person in practice, arguments answered, 424f; part of mother, *Allaire v. St. Luke's Hospital*, 366f; part of mother, declared legal fiction, *Hatala v. Markiewicz*, 372; part of mother, Justice Holmes, 365f; part of mother, Philo, 132; part of mother, ruling reversed because counterfactual, 402; person under California wrongful death act, 370f; person under Massachusetts wrongful death act, 372; protected equally with mother, New Jersey statute, 1872, 385; regarded as person in Egyptian thought, 123; relation to God in Old Testament, 126f; right to life of, in Christian apologists, 140f; rights of, under Roman law, 185f; separate and legal entity, Brogan in *Stemmer* dissent, 405; status as person unsettled in some courts, 368f; whether person, central issue for morality of abortion, 273
- Unconstitutionality of statutes against abortion, see Anti-abortion statutes, possible unconstitutionality of
- Underdeveloped nations, abortion as birth control in, 54f
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, abortion law as model, *Birth Control Review*, 226; abortion legalization, increase of criminal abortions under, 215; decree relegalizing abortion (1955), 200; development of vacuum aspiration in, 103; effects of legalization, 47; example of influence on Scandinavia, 207f; example

- of rejected, 1939, 224; history of abortion law in, 194-200; legalization of abortion in, as exemplar, at Sexual Reform Congresses, 211-215; morality and abortion law in, 208; public opinion regarding abortion in, 199
- Unitarian Universalist Association, and National Association to Repeal Abortion Laws, 261
- United Kingdom, *see* Great Britain
- United Nations Organization, Ch. 5, n. 278; pre-natal mortality, 31; report on abortion-rate, 42; study on abortion and infant mortality, Ch. 1, nn. 62, 66; Ch. 2, nn. 18-19, 54-57; study of abortion-rate, 38
- United States, abortion-rate in, 35-42; birth control by abortion in, 55ff; death-rate from illegal abortion compared to legal rate in Scandinavia, 105; foreign and domestic birth control programs, 65; law on abortion in, proposed statute of American Law Institute, 237f; law, Civil Rights Act, 1964, application to unborn of, 427, 442; pro-abortion movement in, to 1941, 224-229; summary of anti-abortion statutes in states of, 190-193
- United States Constitution, basis for public policy debate, 360; due process applied to unborn, 364; Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments, 361; First Amendment, and abortion laws, 351-354; First Amendment, welfare of unborn child limits, 412; Fourteenth Amendment, applies to unborn, 410-423; Fourteenth Amendment, citizen and person in, 426; Fourteenth Amendment, due process and equal protection applied to unborn, 416, 426f; Fourteenth Amendment, ended certain common law rights, 434; Fourteenth Amendment, person in, 409; Fourteenth Amendment, protection of the weak, 421; Fourteenth Amendment, rights of unborn under should be pursued, 459; Fourteenth Amendment, unborn either included as persons or not, 424; pro-abortion arguments based on criticized, 431-442; right to life under, 2f
- United States Declaration of Independence, not a religious document 360; rights in, 188
- United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Ch. 3, n. 262; regional meeting on population control, 262; report to by Hudson Institute, 261
- United States Department of Labor, Citizen's Advisory Council on the Status of Women, abortion as method of population limitation, 262
- United States Food and Drug Administration, Ch. 3, n. 263
- United States National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, research on oral abortifacient sponsored by, 110
- United States Office of Economic Opportunity, enforces government birth-control program, 263
- United States Supreme Court, defines person, 423; *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 437-441
- United States Vital Statistics, Ch. 2, n. 122; annual maternal death-rate, 68f; death-rate for females 15-44, 68f
- Universalizability principle, as mode of obligation, 318; in Kant's ethics, 298f
- University of Chicago Conference, 1968, abortion on demand favored at, 260
- University of Cincinnati Hospital, study of birth defects following rubella, 89
- University of Muenster, Orthopedic Clinic, training of thalidomide-damaged children at, 92
- Unschlicht, U.S.S.R. abortion law and, 197
- Unterman I. J., abortion, 129; strict interpretation of therapeutic abortion by, 129
- Upper class, *see* Class, social
- Urban population, and Kinsey reports, 39
- Uterus, compared to cosmos in Vedic thought, 119f; embryo and, 16ff
- Utilitarianism, of Anglican committee, 303; asserted to be sole basis for constitutional legislation, 351f; basis for public policy, G. Williams, 420f; cannot explain U.S. Constitutional law, 422; compared with author's theory, 317; compared with other ethical theories, 308; covert form of, 320; in principle of twofold effect, 329; criticized, 293-297, 304, 306, 310; danger of establishment of as religion, 352; explained, 287-297; incompatible with equality in right to life, 304; influence on H.L.A. Hart, 358; and intention, 327; irrelevance of scope of intention in, 327; and nuclear deterrence, 338f; origin of, 289; slavery com-

- patible with, 422; W. H. van der Marck's ethics as form of, 332; C. J. van der Poel's theory as form of, 332
- Vaccine, rubella, *see* Rubella, vaccine for
- Vachet, P., contrasts communism and Christianity, 214
- Vacuum aspiration, as technique of abortion, 103f
- Valoras, Vasilos G., Ch. 1, n. 65
- Van de Put, Suzanne, baby damaged by thalidomide, 91; trial of, 239
- Van de Velde, T.H., at 1930 International Birth Control Conference, 225
- Van der Marck, William H., Ch. 6, n. 84-85; twofold effect, 332
- Van der Poel, Cornelius J., Ch. 6, n. 86-88; principle of twofold effect, 332
- Vandergriff, William and A.W. Diddle, Ch. 3, n. 190
- Van Nort, Leighton, Ch. 2, n. 150
- Vashishtha, Ch. 4, n. 22
- Vasquez, Gabriel, Ch. 4, n. 208; abortion and twofold effect, 173; followed by Lugo, 173; followed by Pontius, 173; strict views not followed, 181
- Vatican Council II, Ch. 4, nn. 242-243; Ch. 7, nn. 266-267; abortion, 183f; religious liberty, misinterpreted by R.F. Drinan, 452f
- Vaughan, John C., Ch. 5, n. 182; distinguished abortion from birth control, 224
- Vedas, *see* Vedic religion
- Vedic religion, attitude toward abortion in, 118-121
- Vendidad, Ch. 4, nn. 28-31
- Venning, G.R., Ch. 2, nn. 120, 123; birth control and abortion-rate, 56f; birth control failure and abortion, 56f
- Verkennes v. Corniea et al.*, Ch. 7, nn. 80, 197; and legal rights of unborn, 371
- Vermont, statute on abortion, 1846, 239, 380
- Viability, artificial placenta, Ch. 1, n. 75; criterion for vesting of legal right, rejected, *Kelly v. Gregory*, 406; definition of, 32f; effects of use of as criterion, 276f; not criterion of individuality, 33; not necessary as criterion, *Bonbrest v. Kotz*, 368; proposal of as criterion by F.J. Taussig, 227; rejected as criterion for legal abortion, 462; rejected as criterion, *Hoener v. Bertinato*, 374; rejected as criterion in personal injuries cases, 369f; rejected as criterion in wrongful death action, *Torigan v. Watertown News Co.*, 372f; sometimes used as criterion in personal injuries cases, 368f; suggested as criterion by G. Williams, 234; unsuitable as criterion of legal person, 413f; used as criterion, American Civil Liberties Union, 259. 433; used as criterion, American Law Institute proposal, 237f, 445; used as criterion, F.W. Stella Browne, 217; used as criterion, R.F. Drinan, 259f, 454f; used as criterion, Immanuel Jakobovits, 349; used as criterion, in Jewish law, 128; used as criterion, *Mitchell v. Couch*, 372; used as criterion, in Nazi law of 1933, 202; used as criterion, A. Perreault, 260; used as criterion, *Verkennes v. Cornica*, 371; used as criterion for homicide, *People v. Chevez*, 396; used as legal criterion, Justice Boggs, 367
- Vietnam war, as example of unjustifiable war, 338; morality of, utilitarianism, 296; and religious conscience, 353f
- Violence, and abortion in Augustine, 145; domestic and international, related to abortion, 346; domestic and international, related to abortion, Havelock Ellis, 210; domestic and international, related to permissive attitude toward abortion, 3; utilitarianism justifies if consequences good, 292
- Virginia, state birth control program, 63; statute on abortion, 1848, 380
- Vishnu, Institutes of*, Ch. 4, n. 24
- Vital Statistics, *see* United States Vital Statistics
- Vivification, use of as criterion by Gregory IX, 153
- Voluntariness, of abortion doubtful under government programs, 262f; guarantees for under Maryland 1968 revised statutes, 248
- Vojta, M., Ch. 3, nn. 206, 208-209, 222; vacuum aspiration complications, 106
- Wadsworth, Benjamin, Ch. 4, n. 163; abortion rejected by, 162
- Wagatsuma, Takashi, Ch. 3, n. 220
- Wales, *see* Great Britain

- Walker v. Railway Co.*, Ch. 7, n. 57; and legal rights of unborn, 366
- Wallis v. Hodson*, Ch. 7, n. 47
- War, Justification of, as exception of right to life, 304; justification of, limited, 336f; justification of, Luther, 157; justification of, Thomas Aquinas, 325f
- Ward service, *see* Hospital, type of
- Washington, statute on abortion, 1854, 380
- Washington Post*, Ch. 5, nn. 306-309; reports of infringements of liberty in public birth-control programs, 262f
- Webster's Third New International Unabridged Dictionary*, definition of person in, 418
- Weddell, Graham, Ch. 1, n. 38
- Weemse, John, Ch. 4, nn. 151-152; abortion as murder in, 158f
- Welfare, public programs to promote, as alternative to abortion, 129; and psychiatric indications, 82
- Well's Will, In re*, Ch. 7, n. 44
- Weinberg, Jack, Ch. 3, n. 73; on psychiatric indications, 81f
- Weiner, Louis, *see* Janowski, Nikolas and Erhardt, Carl L.
- Weintraub, Chief Justice, and "wrongful life" issue, 401
- Wertham, Frederic, Ch. 2, n. 93; Ch. 5, nn. 72-75
- Werthauer, Johannes, socialism and sexual reform linked, 212
- Westoff, Charles F. *et al.*, Ch. 3, n. 263; Ch. 7, n. 22
- Wheeler, Commonwealth v.* Ch. 7, n. 272
- Whelpton, P.K. Ch. 2, nn. 12, 26-27; and Clyde V. Kiser, Ch. 2, n. 27; on abortion-rate, 37f; study cited, 36f
- White, J., concurring, *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 439
- White, R.F., Arthur T. Hertig, John Rock, and Eleanor C. Adams
- Wiehl, Dorothy G., Ch. 2, nn. 6, 16, 28; abortion-rate, 38, 41f; and Katherine Berry, Ch. 2, n. 28
- Williams, Glanville, Ch. 2, nn. 7-8, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43-44, 46, 58, 82; Ch. 3, nn. 4-5, 254; Ch. 5, nn. 217-228; Ch. 6, n. 33; Ch. 7, nn. 38, 169, 209-211, 214; abortion-rate, Great Britain, 42f; abortion-rate, U.S., 35ff; criticized by C. Kindregan, 347f; death-rate due to criminal abortion, 67; denies legal rights of unborn, 361f; denies right to life, 291; draftsman of 1952 proposal to alter British law, 230; law of murder, 420; metaphysics of, 416f; needs definition of "human beings", 420f; origin of his 1957 book, 232; overlooks justice, 422; purpose of abortion statutes, 395; re-defining abortion to permit IUDs, 113; unborn not regarded as persons in practice, arguments answered, 424f
- Williams George, Huston, religious opposition to abortion, 349
- Williams v. Marion Rapid Transit, Inc.*, Ch. 7, nn. 65-202; and protection of unborn, 411
- Williams v. State*, Ch. 7, nn. 179, 181-182; and "wrongful life" issue, 398f
- Willis, R.A., Ch. 1, n. 51
- Willson, J. Robert, Clayton T. Beecham, and Elsie Reid Carrington, Ch. 3, nn. 31, 146
- Wilson, David C., Ch. 2, n. 24; Ch. 3, nn. 53, 102, 163; abortion committee, 96f; psychiatric indications for therapeutic abortion, 78
- Wirsén, Claes, *see* Nilsson, Lennart
- Wisconsin, law on abortion, unborn child defined in, 378; law, 1923 ruling, 378; law, right of unborn to recover for tort in, 368; statute on abortion, 1856, 388; statute on abortion, 1858, 380
- Wisconsin Annotated Statutes*, Ch. 7, n. 110
- Wishik, Samuel, definition of abortion, 111f
- Witschi, Emil, Ch. 1, nn. 5, 8; Ch. 3, nn. 227-228
- Wolf, J., appeals to Soviet example, 214
- Wolstenholme, G.E.W. and Meave O'Connor, Ch. 1, n. 24
- Womb, *see* uterus
- Woman, right of to abortion, arguments for criticized, 431-442; right of to abortion, asserted, B. Albrecht, 214; right of to abortion, asserted by American Civil Liberties Union, 259; right of to abortion, asserted, National Association to Repeal Abortion Laws, 261; right of to abortion, asserted by Planned Parenthood-World Population, 259; right of to abortion, denied, Pius XI, 181; right of to abortion, Havelock Ellis, 209f; right of to abortion, incompatible with right of unborn to life, 287; right of to abortion, must be judged by right of unborn

- to live, 419; right of to abortion, not affirmed in *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 437-441; right of to abortion, not supported by Vatican II, 453; right of to abortion, *see also* Abortion on demand; status of in Roman law, 185f; status of and abortion in U.S.S.R., 194-200
- Woodside, Moya, Ch. 2, nn. 83, 126
- World Academy of Art and Science, anthology sponsored by, 64
- World Health Organization, Ch. 3, n. 234; definition of health, 8; on mode of action of IUDs, 108
- World League for Sexual Reform, history of, 211; *see also* Sexual Reform Congress
- World War II, partial justification of, 337f
- Wright, Harry T., Jr., Ch. 3, n. 121
- Wrongful death statutes, applied to unborn, 370-373
- "Wrongful life", meaning of and cases involving, 397-402; *see also* Rights, legal, of unborn
- X-Ray, diagnostic, not a cause of fetal defect, 94f; use of to induce legal abortion, 102
- Yale University Medical School research on oral abortifacient conducted at, 110
- Yick Wo v. Hopkins*, Ch. 7, n. 215
- Zacchia, Paolo, Ch. 4, nn. 199-201; abortion and animation in, 171f; not a Cartesian, 282; view of rejected by Carranza, 172
- Zawadzki, Edward, *see* Bates, Jerome E.
- Zend-avesta*, *see* Vendidad
- Zepeda v. Zepeda*, 402; Ch. 7, n. 178; and "wrongful life" issue, 397f
- Zimmerman, Anthony A., Ch. 1, n. 43; Ch. 5, n. 283
- Zoroastrian, religion, attitude toward abortion in, 121f
- Zygote, defined, 6; description of, 14; formation of, 13f; not tumor, 28; and twins. 24f